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The Air Termination Network (ATN) is a vital part of any structural Lightning Protection System.

The ATN is the part that arrests the lightning strike. An ATN can be designed through multiple methods: the “mesh”, the “protective angle method” and/or the “rolling sphere” or a combination. The adoption of which method(s) to use is very much determined by the nature of the structure to be protected.

An ATN may consist of:

- Conductors laid in a mesh over the structure
- Vertical Air Terminals (or Lightning Masts)
- A combination of the two (particularly useful when protecting roof mounted plant)

Kingsmill offer a complete range of Air Termination Network materials:

AT:14 Conventional Small Air Terminals

AT:22 Lightweight Lightning Masts

AT:27 Free-Standing Air Terminals

AT:32 Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable used in conjunction with associated Air Terminals and supports

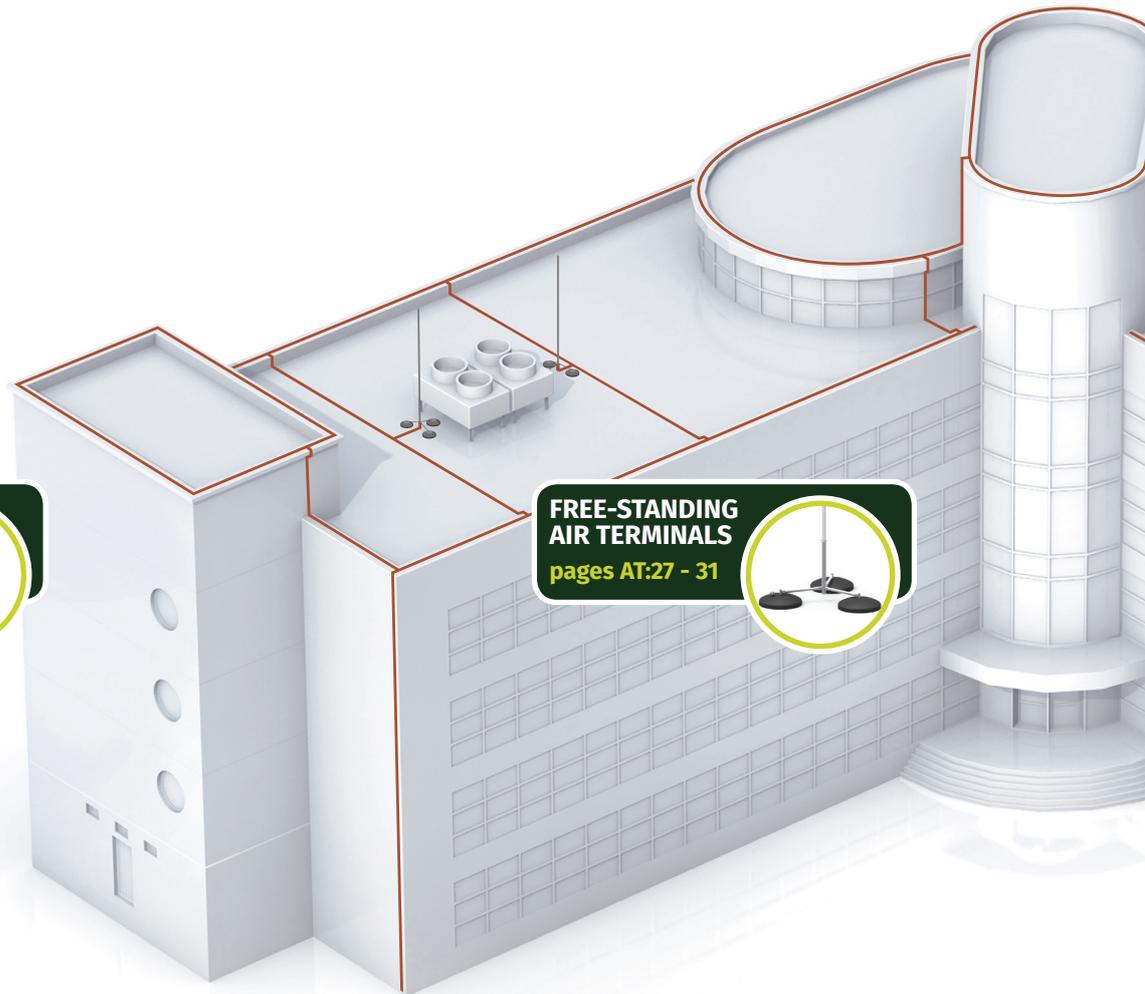
AT:50 Catenary Wire Systems

AT:51 Isolated Systems using Insulated Spacer Bars and Masts

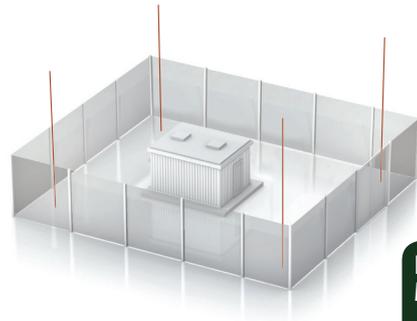
**CONVENTIONAL
AIR TERMINALS**
pages AT:14 - 21



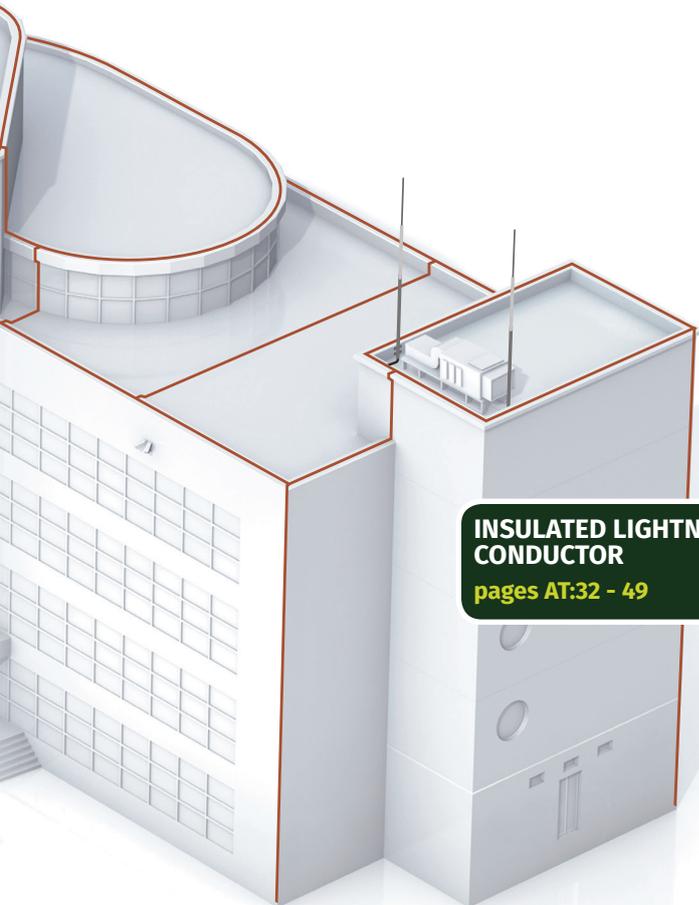
**FREE-STANDING
AIR TERMINALS**
pages AT:27 - 31



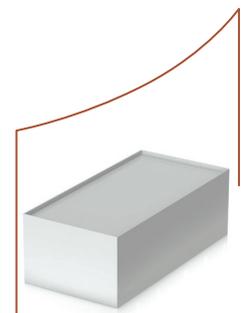
The ATN can be fixed to the building - this is the most common form. Alternatively, it can use elements of the structure to conduct lightning, eg Reinforcing Bar or steelwork. However, special conditions relate to the use of such “fortuitous conductors” in BS:EN 62305. Finally, it can be an Isolated System where separation distances need to be maintained between the Lightning Protection System and the structure being protected, in order to avoid “flashover” to that structure (for example, stores containing explosive material).



LIGHTNING MASTS
pages AT:22 - 25



INSULATED LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR
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CATENARY WIRE SYSTEMS
page AT:50



ISOLATED SYSTEMS
pages AT:51 - 52



Roof Mesh Conductor Systems

Kingsmill offer a choice of conductors and fittings for use in the construction of a roof mesh.

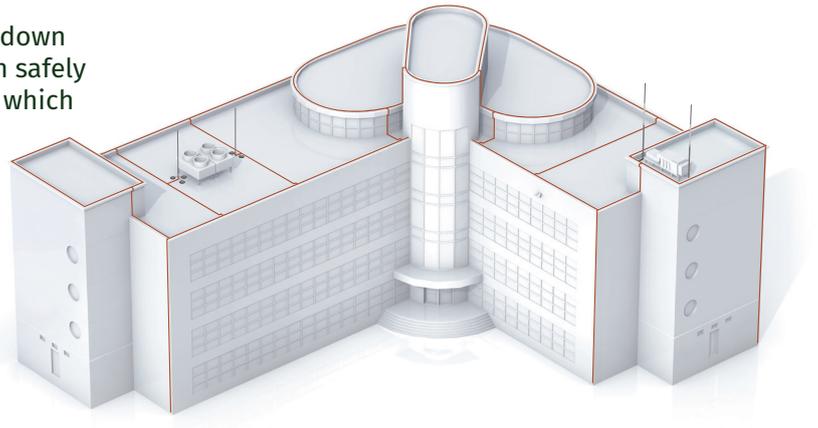
These are shown in the sections - CONDUCTORS and FITTINGS.

Our range includes solid circular, rectangular tape and stranded conductors, as well as PVC coated. Thus giving the designer the flexibility to blend the Lightning Protection network into the building facade.

Conductors are an important element of a Lightning Protection System. They can be used by themselves in a mesh or in combination with Air Terminals.

Conductors are also the main element in both down conductor (the path by which lightning is taken safely to the earth system) and earthing (the path by which the lightning current is discharged to earth).

Given the importance of conductors (and their fittings) to the three elements of an effective lightning protection scheme, we have dedicated two sections to these products: CONDUCTORS and FITTINGS.

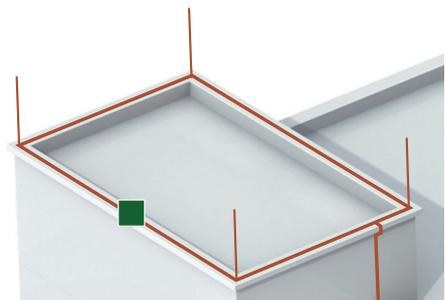


Conventional Small Air Terminals

Available in both copper and aluminium, Conventional Small Air Terminals offer a quick and easy solution for Air Terminals of 0.5m to 3.0m in height.

They are suitable for use with flat and circular conductors.

Flat parapet, ridge saddle and wall-mounting bases are available.



Lightweight Lightning Mast



The Lightweight Lightning Mast is our premier product, offering height combinations from 5m to 20m. Its conical shape adds considerable strength and thus resistance to deflection/whipping in the wind.

It is easy to fix. In fact, the building itself can become the foundation for the mast, alleviating the need for heavy and unsightly concrete blocks and tripods.

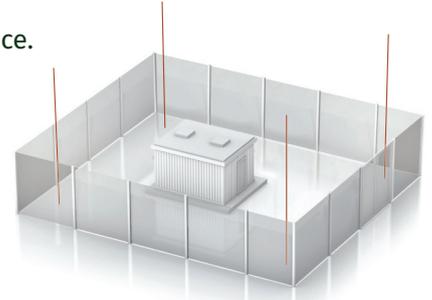
The hinged base design allows easy inspection and maintenance.

The mast can be supplied in different colours and graphics to blend in with building architecture and landscaping designs.

When aesthetics are important - this is the product for you.

Due to its composite material the Lightweight Lightning Mast is non-corrosive. This allows for a longer life than conventional metal masts. It is also an insulator, reducing touch potential problems.

The mast can also be combined with aerial wires to form part of a catenary wire system.



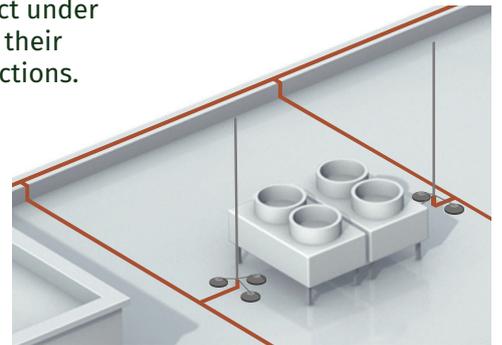
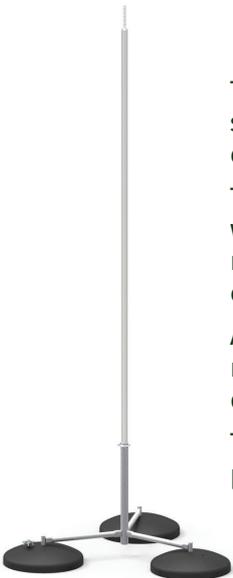
Free-Standing Air Terminals

The top of Free-Standing Air Terminals could deflect under some wind conditions. This is due to the nature of their construction and having smaller diameter mast sections.

These terminals require to be weighted down with concrete blocks and tripod structures. This may be problematic in terms of weight loading on some roofs, particularly when retro-fitting.

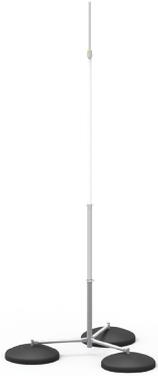
A reasonable amount of clear roof space is required to accommodate both the separation distance and tripod base.

These terminals are a simple solution to protecting roof mounted plant, when aesthetics are of less importance.



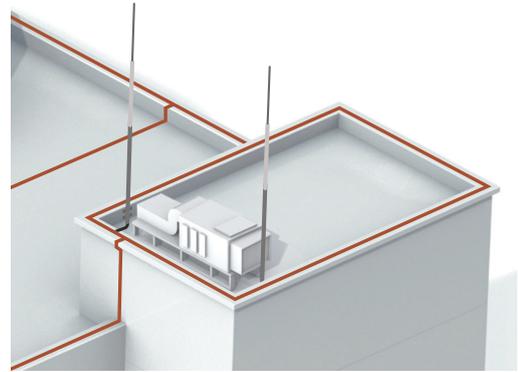
Insulated Lightning Conductor

Insulated Lightning Conductor is ideal for use where there is insufficient roof space to install Conventional and Free-Standing Masts/Air Terminals while maintaining the required separation distance from the object being protected.



Insulated Lightning Conductor Air Terminals are constructed from:

- Aluminium interception Air Terminal/ Rod 0.5m to 1m
- GRP mast section varying from 2m to 3m for wall fixing installations and 1.5m when used with a stainless steel Mast and Base
- Stainless steel Mast section to give mast height and supporting strength
- Stainless steel Base



When used in conjunction with Kingsmill Insulated Lightning Conductor cable, the Air Terminal can be placed closer to objects that require protection. The cable simulates a separation distance of $\leq 0.75\text{m}$ in air and $\geq 1.5\text{m}$ in solid material.

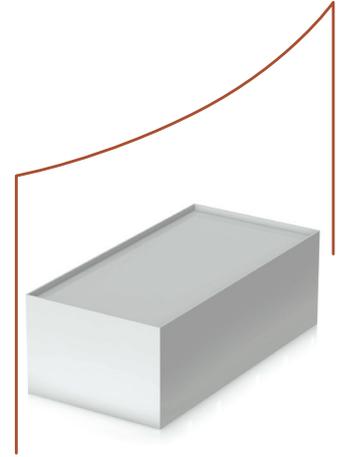
Kingsmill Insulated Lightning Conductor cable is used for maintaining separation distance between the electrically conductive parts of the structure (to be protected) and the Lightning Protection System.

Catenary Wire Systems

Kingsmill can offer Catenary Wire Systems and application designs.

Each system tends to be unique in terms of both material selection and protection area.

Please contact Kingsmill sales support staff with your project requirements.



Isolated Systems

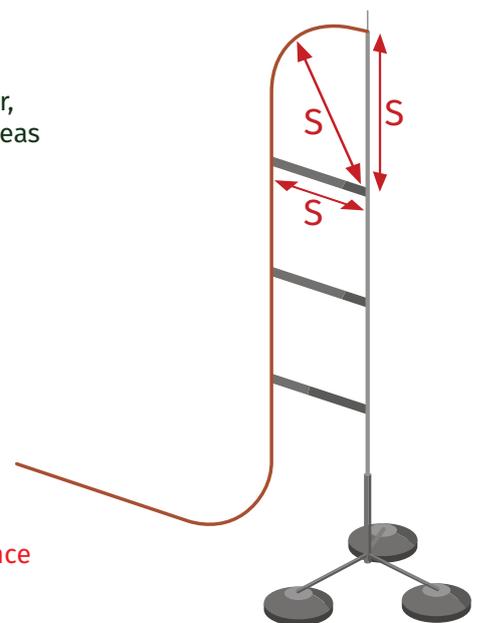
Isolated Systems using Insulated Spacer Bars and Masts

Kingsmill can offer bespoke Isolated Lightning Protection Systems, where the Lightning Protection Conductor Network is installed in such a way that the lightning current does not come into contact with the object/structure being protected.

NOTE: such systems are designed for use with 8mm diameter conductor, due to the ability to bend such material through 360° (all planes) whereas a tape can only be bent through one plane.

Example of an isolated system using mast and insulated bars to maintain the separation distance from the object being protected.

S = separation distance



Product Choice

The choice over whether a mesh of roof conductors, vertical air terminals, or fortuitous elements of the building etc are used, is dependent on the Lightning Protection Designer and the nature of the structure itself. There is no such thing as a standard Lightning Protection Kit. Each building needs to be examined in its own right and a system designed to suit that particular structure and its use or purpose.

The type of conductor used - aluminium, copper, composite or PVC covered - has a bearing on which fittings to use, as does the shape and size of the conductor. Conductors can be supplied in a rectangular and solid circular section.

Air Terminals/Masts

Kingsmill offer a comprehensive range of Air Terminals:

- Lightweight Lightning Mast (5m to 20m in height)
- Free-standing Air Terminals (1m to 10m in height)
- Conventional Small Air Terminals (0.5m to 3m in height)
- Air terminals for use with Insulated Lightning Conductor cable (3m to 7m in height)

This give the architect, designer, contractor and client flexibility over height, as well as installed aesthetics of the system.

Each system has its features and benefits which are summarised below:

Product	Height	Aesthetics	Life span	Corrosion resistance	Ease of installation	Foundation type	Issues to consider on roof	Stability in wind	Installation / maintenance
 <p>Lightweight Mast</p>	5m - 20m	Excellent/can be customised to blend into architectural or landscape setting ★★★★★	45+ years	Excellent ★★★★★	Simple, quick, lightweight ★★★★★	Direct fix to structure Direct burial Fix to foundation block	Civil contractor to cast in foundation bolts	Excellent - conical design improves strength Resists wind deflection ★★★★★	Lowers to ground on hinged base
 <p>Free-standing Air Terminal</p>	3m - 10m	Average aesthetics ★★★	30 - 40 years	Good ★★★★★	Heavy, requires concrete blocks and guy wires for tall versions ★★★	Free-standing base	Weight of concrete blocks/ tripod base and guys take up space	Subject to deflection in wind and storm conditions ★★★	
 <p>Conventional small air terminals</p>	0.5m - 3m	Average aesthetics ★★★★	30 - 40 years	Good ★★★★★	Lightweight, easy fixing ★★★★★	Small base		Can be broken if hit by an object ★★★	
 <p>Air Terminals used with Insulated Lightning Conductor cable</p>	3m - 7m	Average aesthetics ★★★	30 - 40 years	Good ★★★★★	Heavy, requires concrete blocks and guys for tall versions ★★★	Free-standing base/wall bracket mounting	Weight of concrete blocks/ tripod base takes up space	Subject to deflection in wind and storm conditions ★★★	Reduces separation distance/useful where roof space is limited

Table AT:1. Air Terminals/Masts features comparison

From BS:EN 62305 . . .

The Lightning Protection Designer may need to consider the following when designing a system . . .

Roof mesh conductor system

BS:EN 62305 recommends the use of a protective mesh of conductors laid over the structure to be protected. This mesh can be supplemented with the use of Air Terminals. The risk assessment carried out from BS:EN 62305-2 determines both the Lightning Protection Level (LPL) and Lightning Protection Class (LPC) for a structure.

Roof mesh spacing

The roof mesh is spaced in accordance with guidelines contained within BS:EN 62305-3. This can be summarised below:

Example of a roof mesh system

Perimeter conductors should be placed close to the edge of the structure. If possible, place down conductors at each corner as well as spacing them equally around the structure.

A minimum of two down conductors is required, whether an Air Terminal, Mesh or Rolling Sphere concept is used.

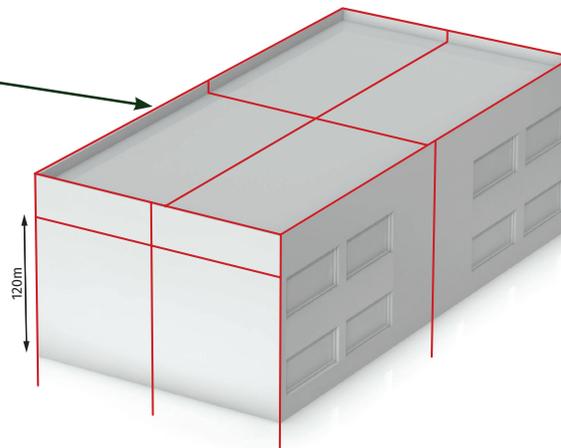
LPC	Maximum mesh size (m)	Down conductor spacing (m)
I	5 x 5	10
II	10 x 10	10
III	15 x 15	15
IV	20 x 20	20

LPC	Maximum mesh size (m)
I	5 x 5
II	10 x 10
III	15 x 15
IV	20 x 20

LPC	Down conductor spacing (m)
I	10
II	10
III	15
IV	20

LPC	Lateral conductor spacing (m)*
I + II	10
III	15
IV	20

*Buildings over 120m height



Conductors are equally spaced - it is important to protect all exposed corners of the building.

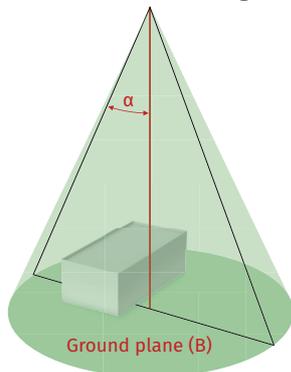
Minimum of two down conductors.

Protective angle/zone of protection

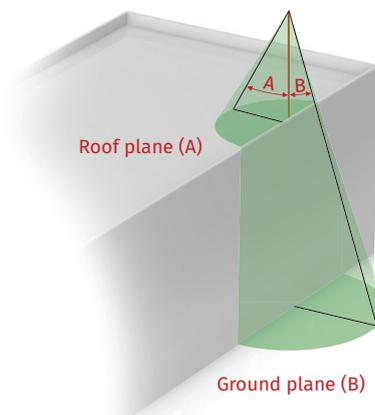
The protective angle differs according to the class of Lightning Protection System (ie I, II, III or IV) and the height of the Air Terminal above the reference plane.

Examples of how the protective angle changes with height and LPS class are shown to the right.

Height of Air Terminal above reference plane (h)	Class I		Class II		Class III		Class IV	
	Angle (deg)	Radius (m)						
3m	66.3	6.8	70.1	8.2	74.1	10.3	76.7	12.6
6m	55.9	5.9	62	11.4	67.9	15	71	17.5
12m	40.4	10.2	50.3	14.4	58.2	19.4	62.1	22.6
18m	27.1	9.3	40.6	15.4	50.3	21.5	55.2	25.9



Simple ground mounted terminal



Roof mounted terminal

In this circumstance there are two reference planes and angles:

- A** Roof to tip of Air Terminal
- B** Ground to tip of Air Terminal

From BS:EN 62305 . . .

Rolling Sphere

The Rolling Sphere can also be used to determine protective area.

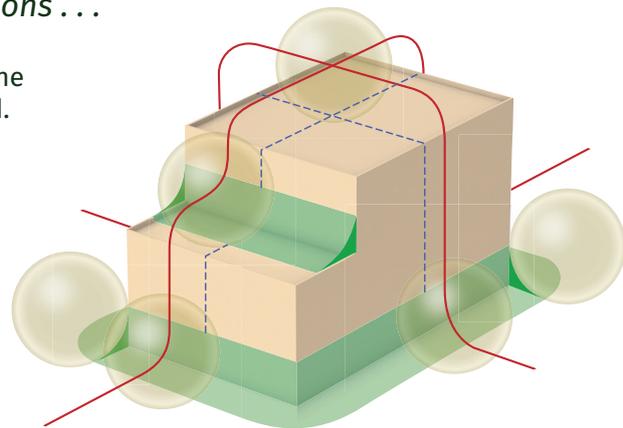
Lightning Protection Class	Radius of rolling sphere
I	20m
II	30m
III	45m
IV	60m

Some examples of Rolling Sphere applications . . .

The sphere is rolled all over the structure. Where the sphere touches the building, protection is required.

This protection is usually in the form of a mesh system of conductors.

- Centre line of sphere
- - - Protection required where the sphere touches the structure

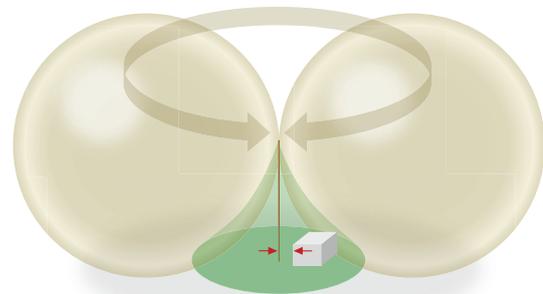


Buildings over 60m in height should have both lateral (side) and roof conductors installed.

Spacing of conductors would still conform to the tables on page AT:9.

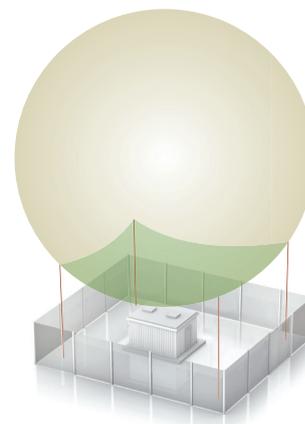
When used in conjunction with a Lightning Mast . . .

The object being protected must be contained within the green protected area.



When used in conjunction with several Lightning Masts . . .

A separation distance needs to be maintained between the top of the object being protected and the bottom of the sphere.



From BS:EN 62305 . . .

Separation Distance

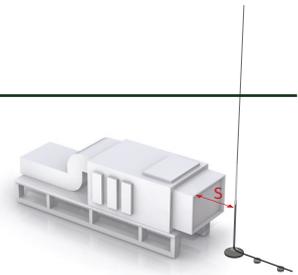
All metallic parts of a structure, electrical equipment and their supply cables should be incorporated into the Lightning Protection Design. This prevents dangerous 'side flashing' (or sparking) between the Lightning Protection Network and the conductive parts of the structure/building to be protected.

Where adequate separation exists between the Lightning Protection System and the conductive parts of the structure, side-flashing is considerably reduced.

Some examples of achieving separation distance using Air Terminals are:

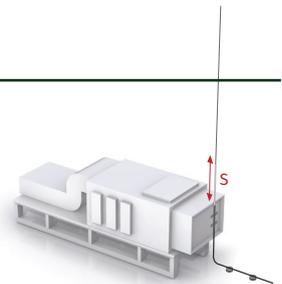
Fixed or Free-Standing Masts

Maintaining the appropriate separation distance when there is plenty of roof space available to site masts.



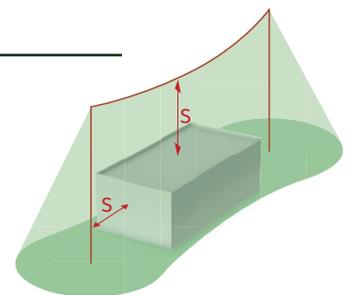
Insulated Lightning Conductor

Using the Insulated Lightning Conductor system to simulate separation distance where the lack of space dictates that the Lightning Protection system must pass close to, or be connected to, the object to be protected.



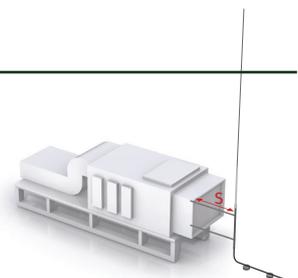
Suspended Catenary Wires

Where space allows the use of an isolated system, for example a series of masts and catenary wires.



Insulated Separation Bars

Where it is not possible, due to space constraints, to use a tripod mast, but it is possible to connect one end of an insulated spacer bar to the object to be protected, and the other to the lightning conductor/mast.



S = separation distance

Wind Loading

It is important that the Interception Mast/Air Terminal has minimum wind deflection and that the mast can withstand both constant and gusting winds.

UK Wind Speed Map

The following map approximately indicates mean hourly wind speeds and actual velocity. However, it must be noted that wind speeds change with altitude, location and height above ground.

With this in mind, it is important to consider local wind conditions when designing a Lightning Protection System.

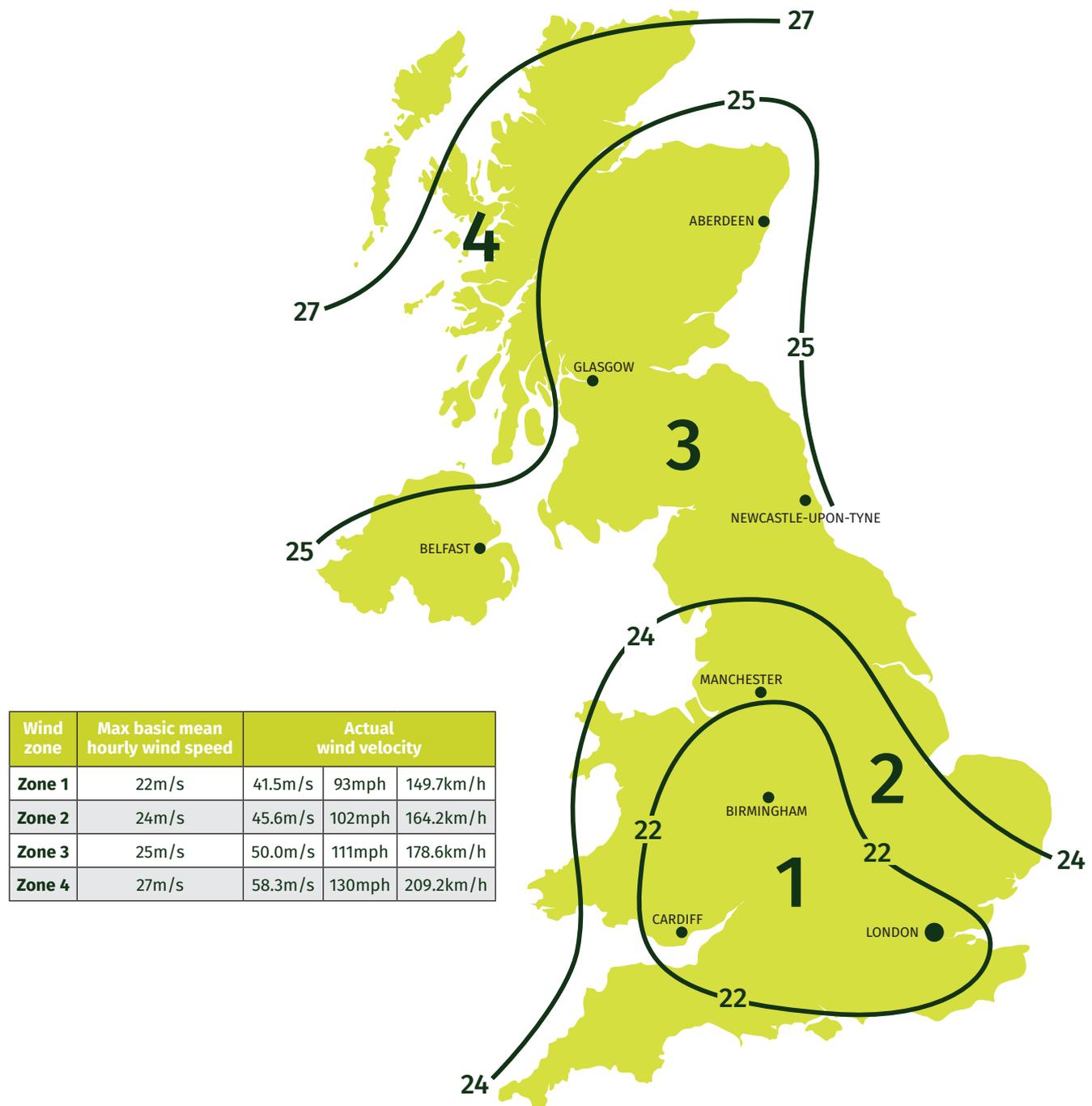


Figure AT:1 - UK wind speed map

Wind Loading (continued)

Lightning Interception Mast selection must take into account wind loading. Air Terminals are often installed in exposed places - tops of buildings and open terrain. Therefore they must be capable of withstanding local wind conditions.

In order to calculate wind loading conditions, the following information is required:

- Location and/or coordinates
- Average wind speed
- Gusting wind speed
- Terrain category

On the right is a copy of our questionnaire relating to calculating wind loading conditions for our Lightweight Lightning Masts.



Figure AT:2 - Lightweight Lightning Mast installation in Qatar

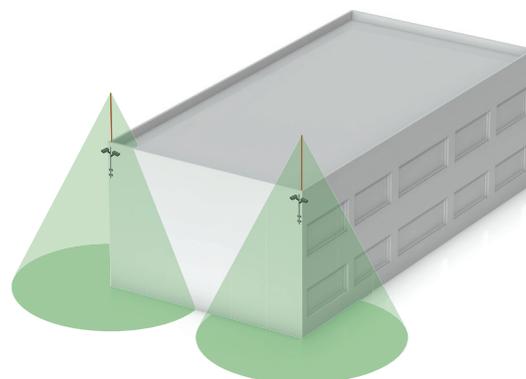
Conventional Air Terminals

The Kingsmill range covers:

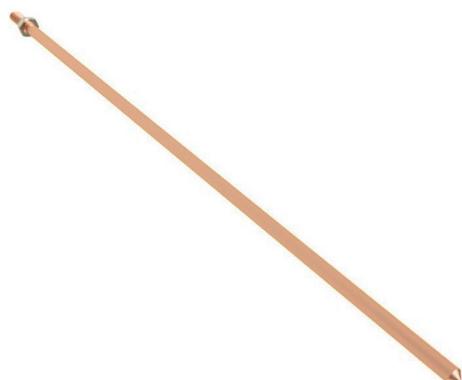
- Air Terminals
- Multi-Points
- Strike Pads
- Heavy duty wall mounting and hinged base masts

The products are available in copper and aluminium.

Air Terminals are used by the designer to solve protection problems for equipment such as cameras, roof mounted plant etc.



Air Terminals



Kingsmill **Copper Air Terminals** are designed to be used with either the standard Air Terminal Base, Multi-Purpose Base or the Side Mounted Brackets. Threads are rolled for high strength.

Copper

ROD LENGTH (mm)	SHANK DIA (mm)	THREAD DIA (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
500	8.9	10	Copper	0.33	ATCR1005
1000	8.9	10	Copper	0.65	ATCR1010
500	14.2	16	Copper	0.75	ATCR1605
1000	14.2	16	Copper	1.50	ATCR1610
1500	14.2	16	Copper	2.25	ATCR1615
2000	14.2	16	Copper	3.00	ATCR1620
2500	14.2	16	Copper	3.75	ATCR1625
3000	14.2	16	Copper	4.50	ATCR1630

Material: Copper

Standard: BS:EN 62561-2

Kingsmill **Aluminium Air Terminals** are designed to be used with either the standard Air Terminal Base, Multi-Purpose Base or the Side Mounted Brackets. Threads are cut.

Aluminium

ROD LENGTH (mm)	SHANK DIA (mm)	THREAD DIA (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
500	10	10	Aluminium	0.11	ATAR1005
1000	10	10	Aluminium	0.20	ATAR1010
500	16	16	Aluminium	0.29	ATAR1605
1000	16	16	Aluminium	0.58	ATAR1610
1500	16	16	Aluminium	0.87	ATAR1615
2000	16	16	Aluminium	1.16	ATAR1620
2500	16	16	Aluminium	1.45	ATAR1625
3000	16	16	Aluminium	1.74	ATAR1630

Material: Aluminium

Standard: BS:EN 62561-2

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:

Kingsmill **Air Terminals** can be used with a selection of bases.
Never mix aluminium and copper parts.

Elevation Rods

Kingsmill **Copper Elevation Rods** are designed to be used with either the standard Air Terminal Base, Multi-Purpose Base or the Side Mounted Brackets and the Multi-Point Air Terminal. Threads are rolled for high strength.

Copper

ROD LENGTH (mm)	SHANK DIA (mm)	THREAD DIA (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
500	14.2	16	Copper	0.75	CELV1605
1000	14.2	16	Copper	1.50	CELV1610
1500	14.2	16	Copper	2.25	CELV1615
2000	14.2	16	Copper	3.0	CELV1620
2500	14.2	16	Copper	3.75	CELV1625
3000	14.2	16	Copper	4.50	CELV1630

Material: Copper

Standard: BS:EN 62561-2



Kingsmill **Aluminium Elevation Rods** are designed to be used with either the standard Air Terminal Base, Multi-Purpose Base or the Side Mounted Brackets and the Multi-Point Air Terminal. Threads are cut.

Aluminium

ROD LENGTH (mm)	SHANK DIA (mm)	THREAD DIA (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
500	16	16	Aluminium	0.30	AELV1605
1000	16	16	Aluminium	0.59	AELV1610
1500	16	16	Aluminium	0.88	AELV1615
2000	16	16	Aluminium	1.17	AELV1620
2500	16	16	Aluminium	1.46	AELV1625
3000	16	16	Aluminium	1.74	AELV1630

Material: Aluminium

Standard: BS:EN 62561-2

Multi Points

Kingsmill **Multi Points** are designed to be used with the Kingsmill **Elevation Rod**.

THREAD DIAMETER (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
16	Copper	0.54	MPAT
16	Aluminium	0.14	MPATA

Material: Copper/aluminium

Standard: BS:EN 62561-2



APPLICATION

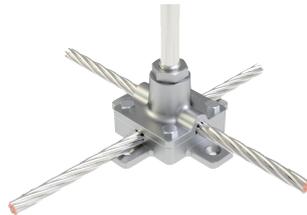
COMPONENT ASSEMBLY: Multi Points + Elevation Rod (page AT:15) + Air Terminal Base (page AT:16) = Multi Point Air Terminal

Kingsmill **Multi Points** can be used with a variety of base/material options but must be used in conjunction with **Threaded Elevation Rods**.

Air Terminal Bases



CATBxx - Tape



Kingsmill **Air Terminal Bases** are designed to be used with the Kingsmill **Air Terminals** and **Elevation Rods**.

THREAD DIA (mm)	CONDUCTOR SIZE (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
16	25	Copper	0.50	CATB16
16	25	Aluminium	0.17	AATB16
10	8 or 25 x 3	Aluminium	0.15	AATB10
16	31 x 6	Copper	0.50	CATB316
16	50mm ²	Copper	0.80	CATB50
16	70mm ²	Copper	0.75	CATB70
16	95mm ²	Copper	0.90	CATB95

Material: Gunmetal/aluminium

Standard: BS:EN 62561-1, Class H



FIXINGS

4 x CSK 1½ x No.10 woodscrew
(BCSW1.5-10 brass for copper/
A2CSKSLT1.5-10 stainless steel for
aluminium) + plug (PP10) not included



SEE FIXINGS

SECTION - PAGE FIX:4



CATBxx - Stranded Conductor



CATBxx - Stranded Conductor



AATBxx (in horizontal mode)
- Solid Circular or Tape



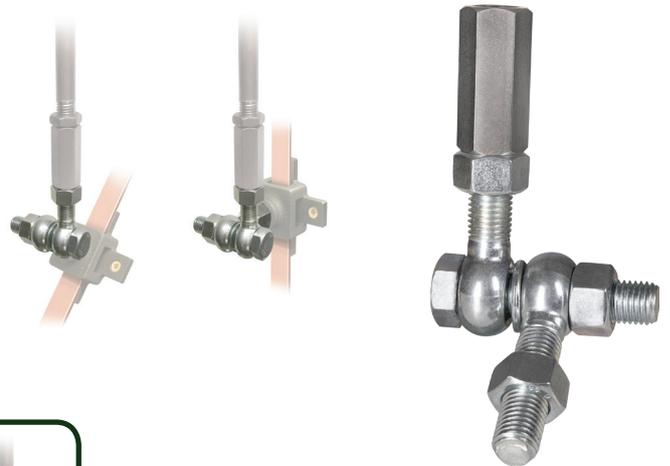
AATBxx (in vertical mode)
- Solid Circular or Tape

Air Terminal Pivoting Adapter

Kingsmill **Air Terminal Pivoting Adapters** can move through 180° to align the Air Terminal into the desired plane. They are suitable for M16 thread copper and aluminium Air Terminals.

THREAD DIAMETER	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
M16	Stainless Steel	0.611	ATPBA16

Material: Stainless Steel
Standard: BS:EN 62561-1, Class H



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:
 Air Terminal (page AT:14) + Air Terminal Base (page AT:16) + Rod to Tape Coupling = Air Terminal Pivoting Adapter

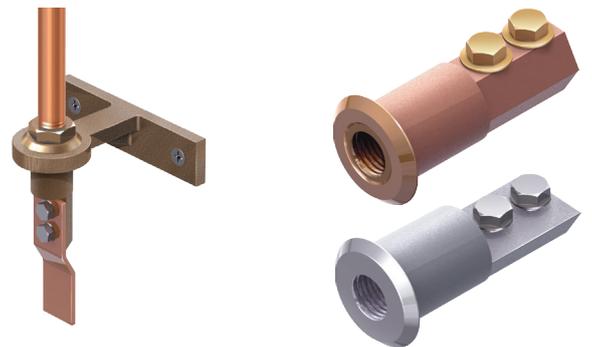
Air Terminal Pivoting Adapters are to be used in conjunction with Air Terminals and Air Terminal Bases. They can move through 180°.

Rod to Tape Couplers

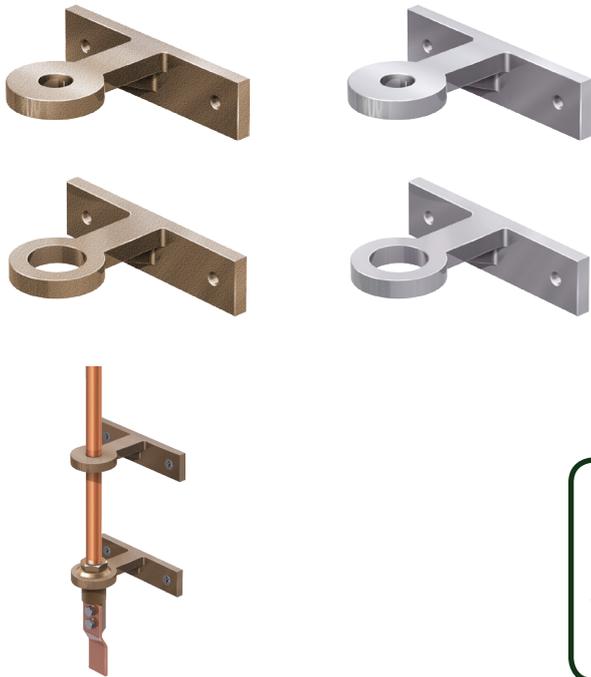
Kingsmill **Rod To Tape Couplers** are used in conjunction with **Side Mounted Brackets**.

THREAD DIA (mm)	CONDUCTOR SIZE (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
16	25 x 3	Gunmetal	0.23	RBCC16
16	25 x 3	Aluminium	0.08	RBCA16
16	8	Gunmetal	0.25	RBCC08

Material: Gunmetal/aluminium
Standard: BS:EN 62561-1, Class H



Side Mounted Rod Brackets



Kingsmill **Side Mounted Rod Brackets** are designed to be installed to the side of the building where it is not possible to fit a conventional Air Terminal Base. **Side Mounted Rod Brackets** are sold as a set of two.

ROD DIAMETER (mm)	MATERIAL	QUANTITY	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
16	Gunmetal	2	0.91	RBC16
16	Aluminium	2	0.29	RBA16

Material: Gunmetal/aluminium



FIXINGS

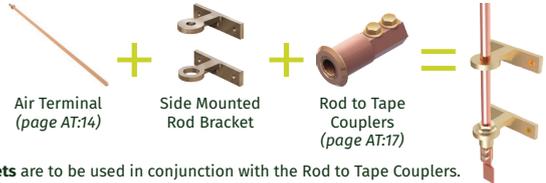
4 x CSK 1½ x No.10 woodscrew
(BCSW1.5-10 brass for copper/
A2CSKSLT1.5-10 stainless steel for
aluminium) + plug (PP10) not included



SEE FIXINGS SECTION - PAGE FIX:4

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



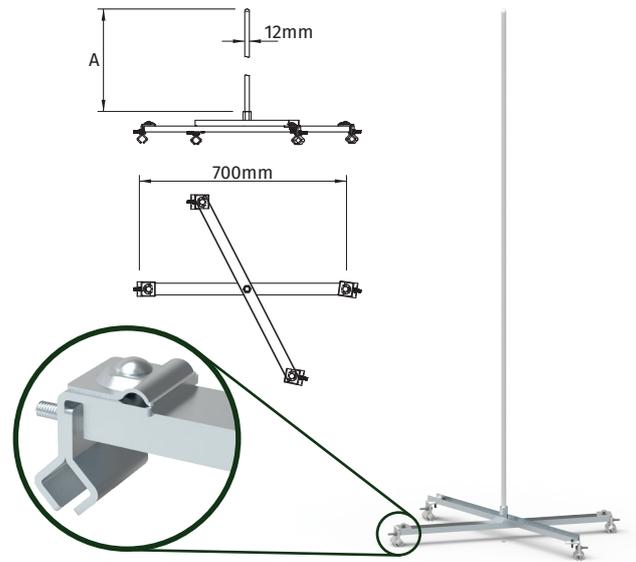
Side Mounted Rod Brackets are to be used in conjunction with the Rod to Tape Couplers. Never mix aluminium and copper parts.

Standing Seam Roof Air Terminal and Base

Kingsmill **Standing Seam Roof Air Terminals and Bases** are used with Standing Seam type roofing sheets. They are suitable for use with 8mm diameter aluminium conductors. Connection is by means of a clamp on the mast leg (*shown below*).

ROD LENGTH (A) (mm)	ROD DIAMETER (mm)	CONDUCTOR DIA + MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
1000	12	8mm Aluminium	0.23	KM97121009
2000	12	8mm Aluminium	0.08	KM97122009

Material: Aluminium Air Terminal/Zinc Plated Steel Base



Ridge Tile Air Terminal (single bracket)

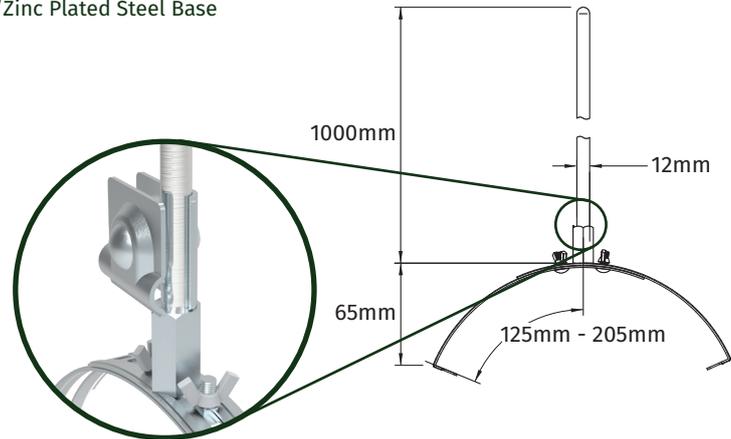


Kingsmill **Ridge Tile Air Terminals (single bracket)** are for use with 8mm diameter aluminium conductors.

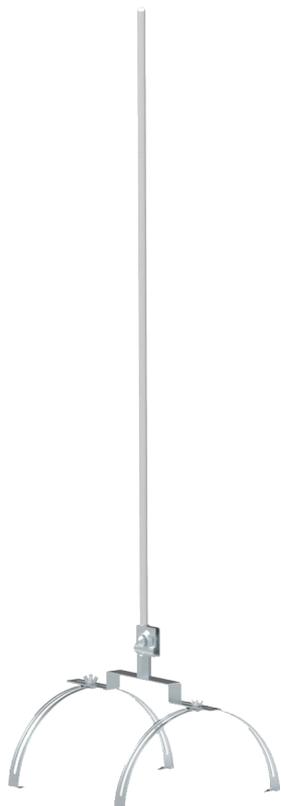
Connection of Conductor to Air Terminal is by means of a galvanised steel clamp (*shown below*).

ROD DIAMETER (mm)	TERMINAL HEIGHT (mm)	CONDUCTOR DIAMETER + MATERIAL	DEPTH (mm)	TILE DIAMETER (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
12	1000	8mm Aluminium	65	125 - 205	0.6	KM97111009

Material: Aluminium/Zinc Plated Steel Base



Ridge Tile Air Terminal (double bracket)

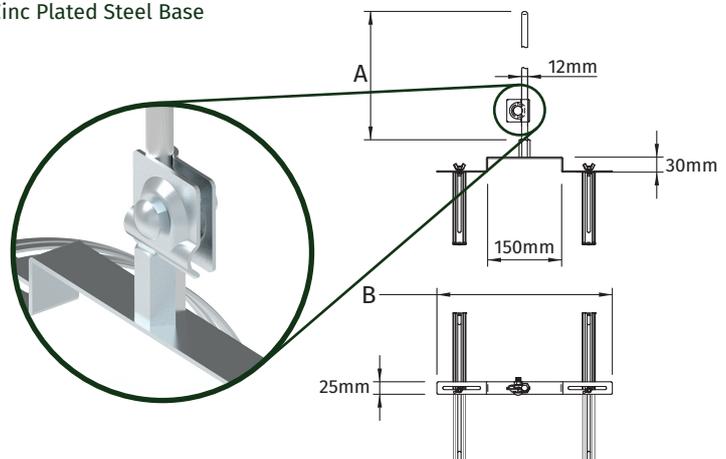


Kingsmill **Ridge Tile Air Terminals (double bracket)** are for use with 8mm diameter aluminium conductors.

Connection of Conductor to Air Terminal is by means of a galvanised steel clamp (*shown below*).

ROD DIAMETER (mm)	TERMINAL HEIGHT (A) (mm)	CONDUCTOR	TILE WIDTH (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
12	1000	8mm Aluminium	36	0.9	KM97101009
12	1500	8mm Aluminium	350	KM97101509	

Material: Aluminium/Zinc Plated Steel Base

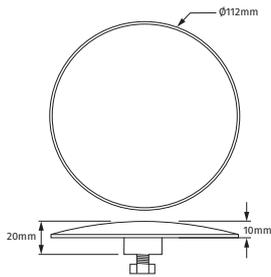


Strike Pads

Kingsmill **Strike Pads** are ideal for use at roof level in car parks or for protection of building sides on structures over 60m high.

MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
Copper	0.41	CSP1
Aluminium	0.13	ASP1
Stand-off bracket (copper to suit CSP1)	0.08	CSP1B
Stand-off bracket (stainless steel to suit ASP1)	0.07	ASP1B

Material: Copper/Aluminium

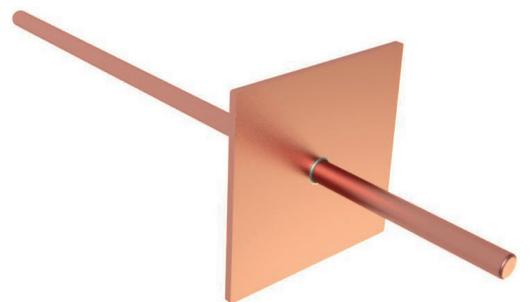
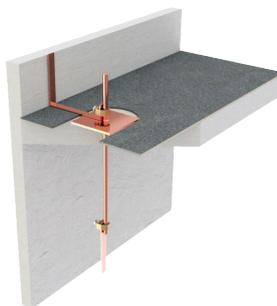


Puddle Flanges

Kingsmill **Puddle Flanges** are designed to take lightning conductors through surfaces such as roofing.

NOMINAL DIMENSIONS (mm)	MATERIAL	WEIGHT (kg)	PART No.
150 x 150 x 625	Copper	1.54	CPF
150 x 150 x 625	Aluminium	0.50	APF

Material: Copper to BS:EN 13601
Aluminium to BS:EN 755-5

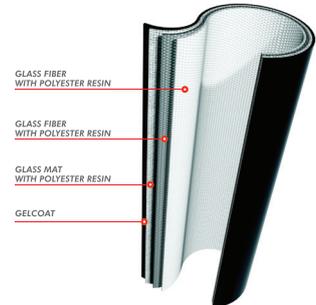


Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts

Kingsmill can manufacture special masts for applications where resilience to mechanical damage and vandalism is paramount, whilst still maintaining a pleasant aesthetic appearance.

Kingsmill bring innovation to lightning protection through the introduction of easy to install Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts.

Suited to projects using the “protective angle” or “rolling sphere” methods for determining zones of protection.



Wall Mounted Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts



Kingsmill **Heavy Duty Wall Mounted GRP Air Terminal Masts** are manufactured from white GRP and are supplied with brackets.

They are suitable for use with aluminium or copper **Air Terminals** of 0.5m and 1.0m heights. Standard Air Terminal height = 0.5m.

Air Terminals and conductors are not included. These must be specified at the time of quotation/order.

MAST HEIGHT (excluding Air Terminal) (mm)	MAST DIA. (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
1000	65	1.92	KMHDATM10
2000	65	3.84	KMHDATM20
3000	65	5.76	KMHDATM30
4000	65	7.68	KMHDATM40
5000	65	9.60	KMHDATM50

Material: Mast - GRP / Bracket - Galvanised Steel

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY: GRP Air Terminal Mast + Air Terminal Assembly + Conductor = Final Product

Combine Kingsmill **Wall Mounted Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts** with 500mm copper or aluminium **Air Terminals** (see above) and any compatible **Conductors** from our extensive range (see *Conductor* section).

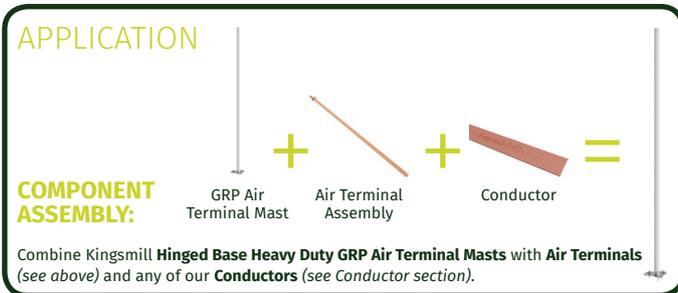
Hinged Base Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts

Kingsmill **Flange Base Heavy Duty GRP Air Terminal Masts** are suitable for use with 14.2mm diameter Air Terminals. They are white and suitable for use with aluminium or copper Air Terminals of 0.5m and 1.0m heights. Standard Air Terminal height = 0.5m.

Air Terminals and conductors are not included. These must be specified at the time of quotation/order.

MAST HEIGHT (excluding Air Terminal) (mm)	MAST DIA. (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
1000	65	6.92	KMFBHDATM10
2000	65	8.84	KMFBHDATM20
3000	65	10.76	KMFBHDATM30
4000	65	12.68	KMFBHDATM40
5000	65	14.60	KMFBHDATM50

Material: Mast - GRP / Bracket - Galvanised Steel

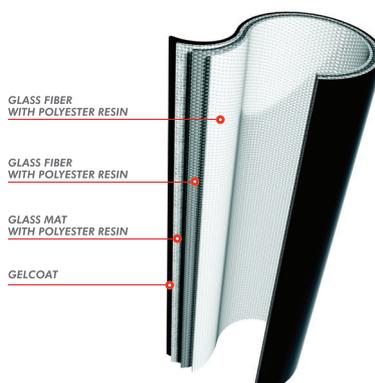


Lightweight Lightning Mast

Kingsmill bring innovation to lightning protection through the introduction of an easy to install, aesthetically pleasing Lightweight Lightning Mast.

Suited to projects using the “protective angle” or “rolling sphere” methods for determining zones of protection.

The conical design brings greater strength, wind loading capability and minimal wind deflection.



Aesthetics

Single mast:

No unsightly guy wires or supports.

Colours:

Three standard colours (*see below*). Other colours available subject to RAL code.

Patterns:

It is possible to add a pattern to the mast, for example camouflage.

Ease of installation

- Lightweight
- Quick and easy to install
- Reduced installation time
- Hinged base option to facilitate easy testing and inspection
- Three mounting options:
 - direct burial
 - hinged
 - free-standing base

Durability

- Composite high strength material
- Corrosion resistant
- UV protected
- Vandal resistant (mechanical damage and graffiti)
- The composite mast itself does not cause interference for radio, microwaves etc.

Safety

- Glass-polyester composite construction - an insulating material that helps reduce touch potential
- The mast does not absorb energy in the event of a vehicular collision

Product Selection

Wind loading and location of the masts are key elements in determining the type and size of foundation/base that can be used. Therefore it is important that Kingsmill carry out calculations to verify the correct foundation selection.

Flexibility of Selection

Our Lightweight Lightning Mast can be customised to customer requirements.

It allows the user flexibility to choose either aluminium or copper Air Terminals and Conductor. Users can also select one or two down-conductors as well as vary the cross-sectional area.

There are three standard colours to choose from:

- White
- Pebble Grey (RAL 7032)
- Kingsmill Grey (RAL 7042)



... but we can offer other colours as well as customer specific pattern and graphic effects.



Range and Part Number Selection

The standard mast is designed for a basic wind speed of $v = 22\text{m/s}$. Stronger masts are available on request.

Ordering codes are made up from combinations of the following data:

Basic mast part number + Colour code + Foundation code + Conductor material + Number and type of conductors + Height and material of air terminal

Kingsmill **Lightweight Lightning Masts** are supplied with 16mm x 500mm copper Air Terminals and one or two 25mm x 3mm copper or aluminium Down Conductors (can supply 8mm conductor on request).

Standard mast sizes are outlined in the tables below:

NOTE: Air Terminals and Conductors are not included. Please specify these for quotation/order. Standard Air Terminal height = 0.5m. Available in copper and aluminium.

Root mounting/Direct burial in ground Masts (part no. without Conductor and Air Terminal assembly)

BASIC MAST PART NUMBER	HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND (m)	HEIGHT INCLUDING AIR TERMINAL (m)	POLE DIAMETER AT BASE (mm)	NO. OF MAST SECTIONS	WEIGHT (kg)
KMLM5500	5	5.5	120	1	9
KMLM6500	6	6.5	120	1	10
KMLM7500	7	7.5	120	1	11
KMLM8500	8	8.5	120	1	14
KMLM9500	9	9.5	120	1	16
KMLM10500	10	10.5	140	1	23
KMLM11500	11	11.5	140	1	26
KMLM12500	12	12.5	140	1	29
KMLM13500	13	13.5	175	2	70
KMLM14500	14	14.5	175	2	85
KMLM15500	15	15.5	175	2	100
KMLM16500	16	16.5	175	2	115
KMLM17500	17	17.5	175	2	123
KMLM18500	18	18.5	175	2	138
KMLM19500	19	19.5	200	2	148
KMLM20500	20	20.5	200	2	154

Hinged base Masts (part no. without Conductor and Air Terminal assembly)

BASIC MAST PART NUMBER	HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND (m)	HEIGHT INCLUDING AIR TERMINAL (m)	POLE DIAMETER AT BASE (mm)	NO. OF MAST SECTIONS	HINGE BASE TYPE	WEIGHT (kg)
KMLMHB5500	5	5.5	120	1	Triangular	22
KMLMHB6500	6	6.5	120	1	Triangular	23
KMLMHB7500	7	7.5	120	1	Triangular	25
KMLMHB8500	8	8.5	120	1	Triangular	26
KMLMHB9500	9	9.5	120	1	Triangular	27
KMLMHB10500	10	10.5	140	1	Triangular	34
KMLMHB11500	11	11.5	140	1	Triangular	38
KMLMHB12500	12	12.5	140	1	Triangular	40
KMLMHB13500	13	13.5	175	2	Square	112
KMLMHB14500	14	14.5	175	2	Square	127
KMLMHB15500	15	15.5	175	2	Square	139
KMLMHB16500	16	16.5	175	2	Square	150
KMLMHB17500	17	17.5	175	2	Square	162
KMLMHB18500	18	18.5	175	2	Square	175
KMLMHB19500	19	19.5	200	2	Circular	203
KMLMHB20500	20	20.5	200	2	Circular	209
KMLMHB21500	21	21.5	200	2	Circular	222
KMLMHB22500	22	22.5	200	2	Circular	236

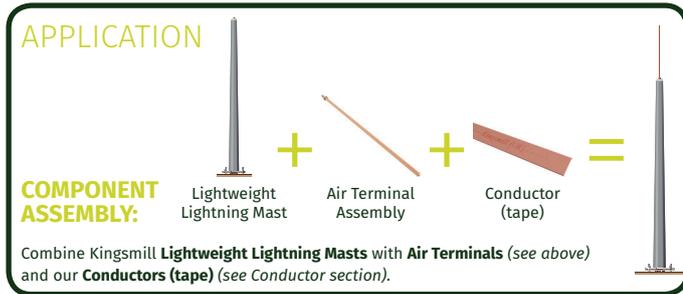


Foundation Types

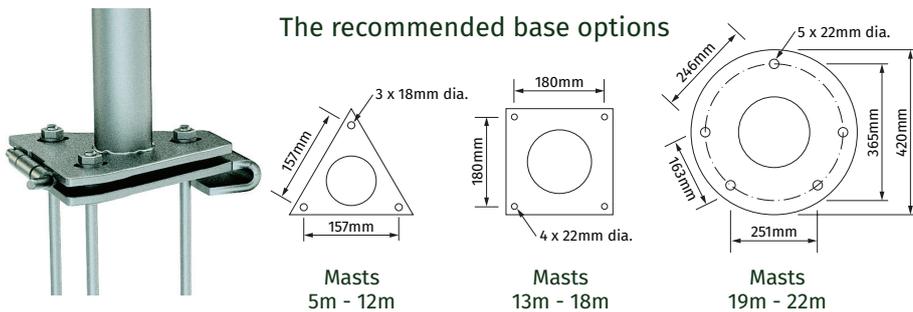
Dependent upon wind-loading and location, the Kingsmill Lightning Mast can be fixed to a concrete foundation, fixed to structural steelwork or set into the ground.

The type of base offered is dependent on wind-loading and other operational conditions.

The recommended base option is hinged and used in conjunction with a concrete foundation or directly fixed/incorporated to the structure.



Hinged Bases



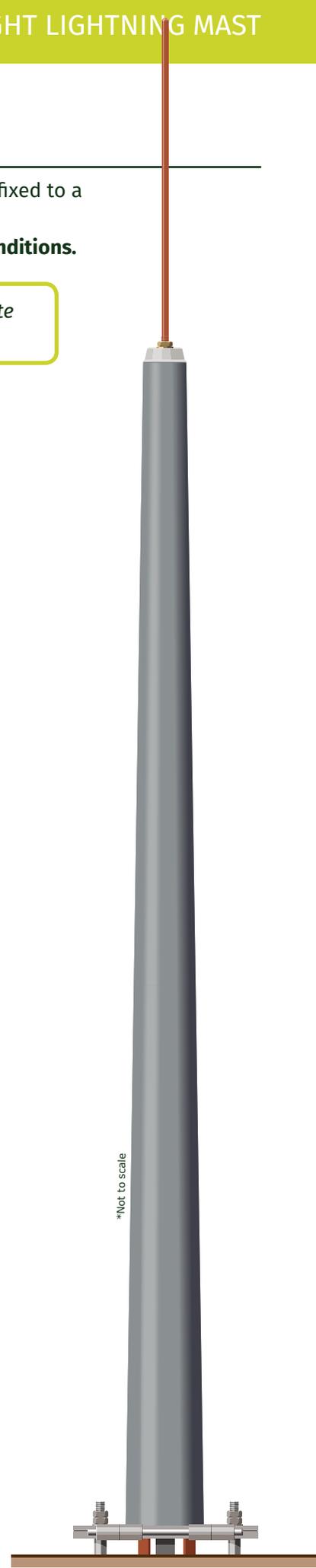
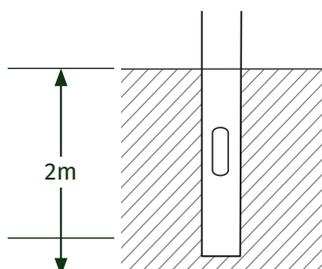
Free-Standing

Free-Standing Bases are not available for all mast height/wind loading conditions - please contact Kingsmill for advice.



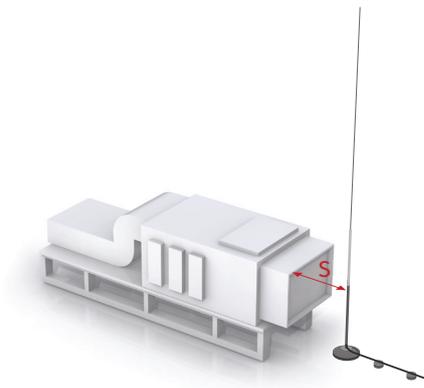
Direct Burial (root mounted/direct in the ground)

When the foundation required is by direct burial in the ground, please refer to the part number where the foundation type is "Direct In Ground".



Free-Standing Interception Masts/Air Terminals

The Kingsmill range of Free-Standing Interception Masts/Air Terminals are suited to the protection of roof mounted plant, for example chillers, solar panels etc.



Used where there is sufficient roof space to maintain the appropriate separation distance between the mast and the object being protected.

S = separation distance



Figure AT:3 - Free-standing Air Terminals installed with 8mm diameter aluminium conductor

Free-Standing Air Terminals (1m - 4m)

Free-Standing Air Terminals (1m - 4m) are suitable for wind speeds of 24-27m/s, 86.4-169.2km/h, 53.7-105.1mph

TOTAL HEIGHT (A) (mm)	MOUNTING BLOCK DIAMETER (B) (mm)	MOUNTING BLOCKS WEIGHT (kg)	ASSEMBLY WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
1000	345	20.0	22.0	KM94341009
2000	345	20.0	22.6	KM94342009
3000	500	40.0	43.6	KM94343009
4000	500	40.0	44.0	KM94344009

Each **Free-Standing Air Terminal (1m - 4m)** is manufactured from 16mm diameter aluminium and supplied with a **Stainless Steel Stabiliser** and a **Concrete Mounting Block** incorporating a **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector**.

Concrete Mounting Block

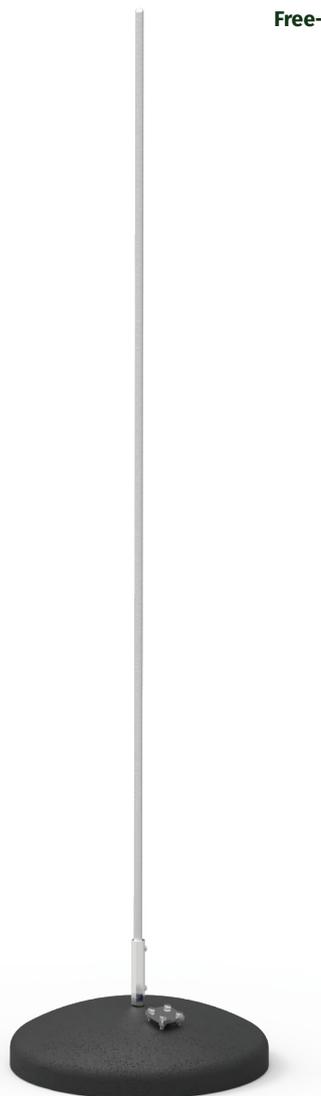
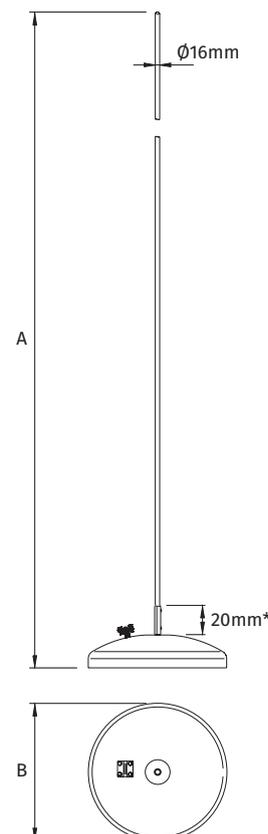
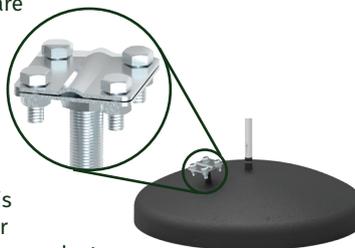
The Air Terminal is supplied complete with a round **Concrete Mounting Block** incorporating the **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector** for connection from the Air Terminal to the roof Conductor.

Concrete Mounting Blocks are a combination of concrete and a bitumastic compound to protect against wet weather conditions.

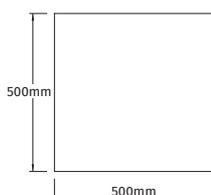
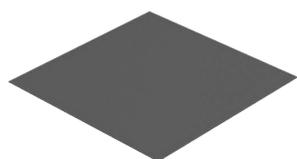
The stainless steel **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector** is suitable for either copper or aluminium 8mm or 25 x 3mm conductors.

**Optional stabiliser, 2500mm to 4000mm Air Terminals only.*

Kingsmill recommend the use of a square membrane **Roof Protection Pad** under each concrete block (not included in the above set – see part number KM94308221, below). The membrane helps protect the waterproof roof covering from mechanical damage.



Roof Protection Pad



Roof Protection Pads fit underneath the mast mounting blocks to prevent damage to the roof surface from the bare Concrete Mounting Block.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Membrane Support Square Plate for Concrete Base	0.30	KM94308221

Material: Polymer Membrane

Free-Standing Air Terminals (4m - 8m)

Free-Standing Air Terminals (4m - 8m) are suitable for wind speeds of 24-27m/s, 86.4-169.2km/h, 53.7-105.1mph

TOTAL MAST HEIGHT (A) (mm)	ALUMINIUM AIR TERMINAL LENGTH (mm)	STAINLESS STEEL MAST AND TRIPOD BASE HEIGHT (B) (mm)	ASSEMBLY WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
4000	200	640	138	KM96504005
5000	200	640	139	KM96505005
6000	200	640	140	KM96506005
7000	200	640	141	KM96507005
8000	2000	6000	145	KM96538005

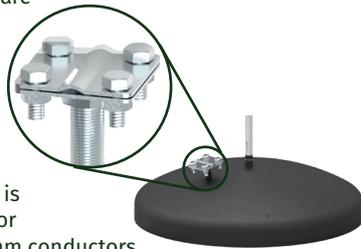
Each Free-Standing Air Terminal (4m - 8m) comprises:

- 1 x 16mm diameter aluminium Air Terminal
- 2 x 40mm diameter stainless steel Mast and Tripod Bases
- 3 x 40kg Concrete Mounting Blocks and
- 1 x Mast to Roof Conductor Connector.

Concrete Mounting Block

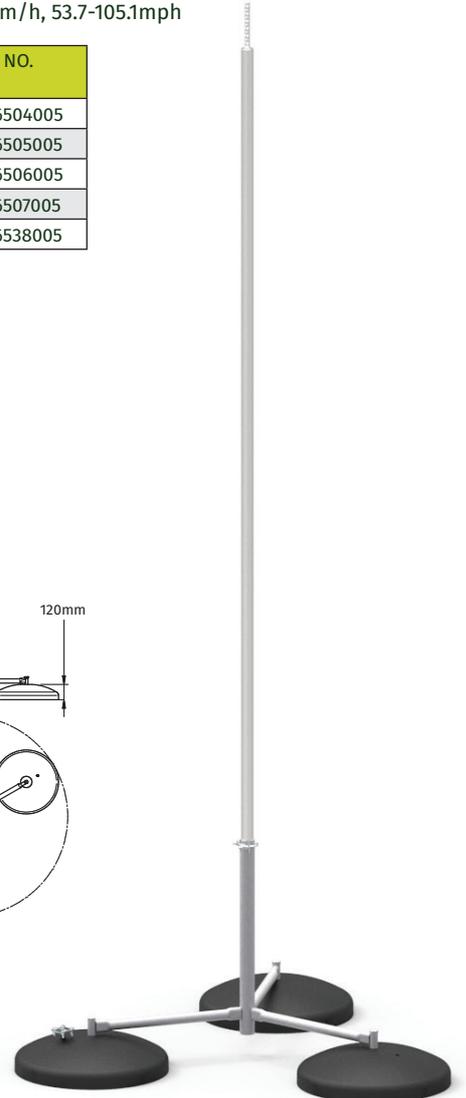
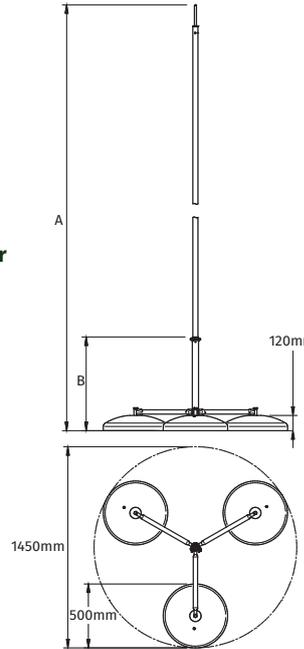
The Air Terminal is supplied complete with three round Concrete Mounting Blocks incorporating a Mast to Roof Conductor Connector for connection from the Air Terminal to the roof Conductor.

Concrete Mounting Blocks are a combination of concrete and a bitumastic compound to protect against wet weather conditions.



The stainless steel Mast to Roof Conductor Connector is suitable for either copper or aluminium 8mm or 25 x 3mm conductors.

Kingsmill recommend the use of a square membrane Roof Protection Pad under each concrete block (not included in the above set – see part number KM94308221, below). The membrane helps protect the waterproof roof covering from mechanical damage.

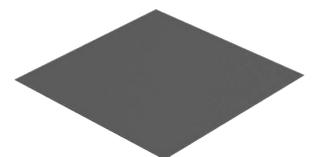
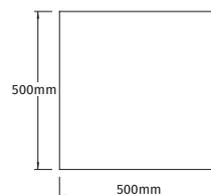


Roof Protection Pad

Roof Protection Pads fit underneath the mast mounting blocks to prevent damage to the roof surface from the bare Concrete Mounting Block.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Membrane Support Square Plate for Concrete Base	0.30	KM94308221

Material: Polymer Membrane



Free-Standing Air Terminals (8m - 10m)

Free-Standing Air Terminals (8m - 10m) are suitable for wind speeds of 24-27m/s, 86.4-169.2km/h, 53.7-105.1mph

TOTAL MAST HEIGHT (mm)	ALUMINIUM AIR TERMINAL LENGTH (A) (mm)	STAINLESS STEEL SECTION HEIGHTS		ASSEMBLY WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
		(B) (mm)	(C) (mm)		
8000	1765	6235	4280	220kg	KM96508005
9000	2265	6735	4280	230kg	KM96509005
10000	2700	7300	5000	240kg	KM96501005

Each **Free-Standing Air Terminal (8m - 10m)** comprises:

- 1 x 16mm diameter aluminium **Air Terminal**
- 1 x 25mm diameter stainless steel guyed **Mast**
- 1 x 40mm diameter stainless steel guyed **Mast**
- 1 x Stainless steel **Fivepod Base**
- 5 x 40kg **Concrete Mounting Blocks** and
- 1 x **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector**.

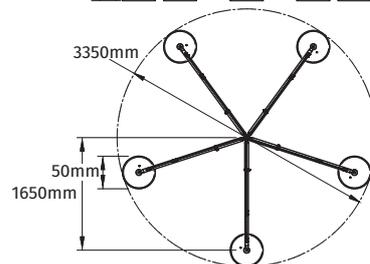
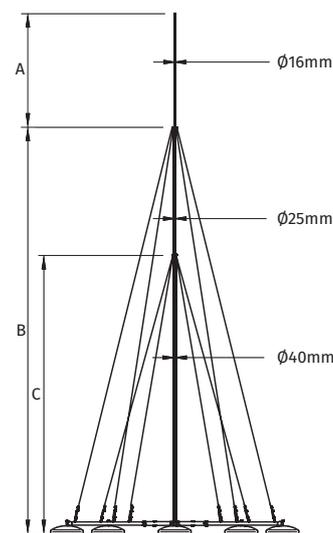
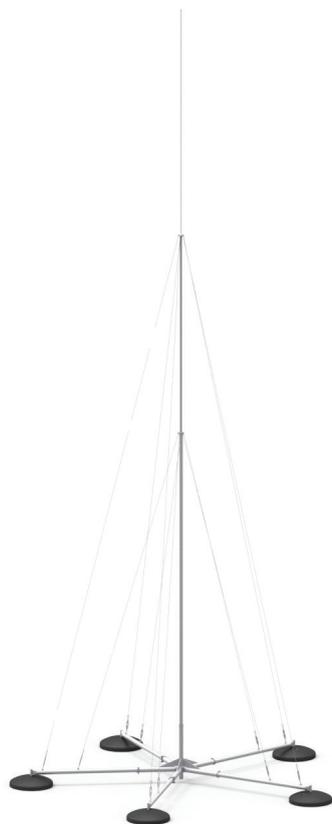
Concrete Mounting Block

The Air Terminal is supplied complete with three round **Concrete Mounting Blocks** incorporating a **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector** for connection from the Air Terminal to the roof Conductor.

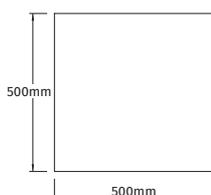
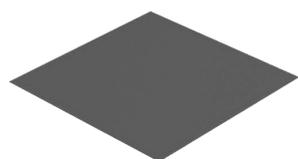
Concrete Mounting Blocks are a combination of concrete and a bitumastic compound to protect against wet weather conditions.

The stainless steel **Mast to Roof Conductor Connector** is suitable for either copper or aluminium 8mm or 25 x 3mm conductors.

Kingsmill recommend the use of a square membrane **Roof Protection Pad** under each concrete block (not included in the above set – see part number KM94308221, below). The membrane helps protect the waterproof roof covering from mechanical damage.



Roof Protection Pad



Roof Protection Pads fit underneath the mast mounting blocks to prevent damage to the roof surface from the bare Concrete Mounting Block.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Membrane Support Square Plate for Concrete Base	0.30	KM94308221

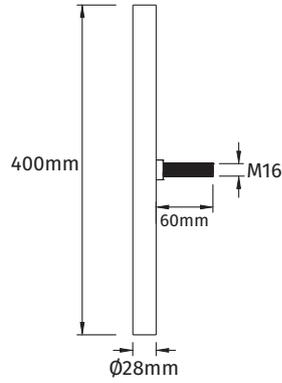
Material: Polymer Membrane

Concrete Base Carrying Handle

For use by two operatives for the safe lifting of 40kg blocks.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Carrying Handle for safe handling of Concrete Mounting Blocks	0.60	KM98500101

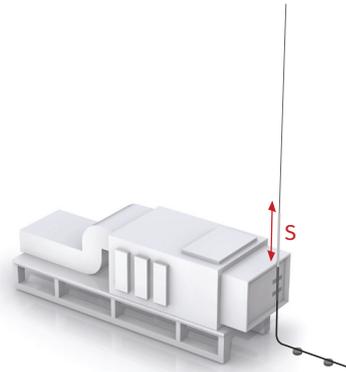
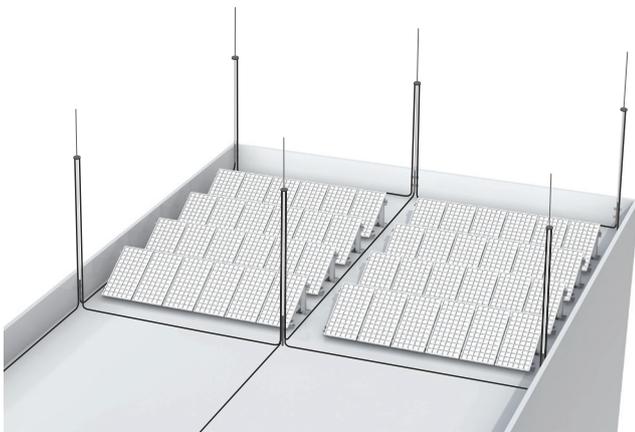
Material: Galvanised Steel



Interception Masts/Air Terminals used with Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable

The Interception Masts/Air Terminals in this section are specially designed to be used with the Kingsmill Insulated Lightning Conductor.

This system is ideal where space is in limited supply. Through using Insulated Lightning Conductor, the Air Terminal can be placed closer to the object to be protected - for example, roof-mounted plant or solar PV panels.



S = separation distance

Used with objects where there is no possibility to maintain separation distance, due either to lack of sufficient space or simply for aesthetic reasons.



Figure AT:4 - Ideal for use with plant screens

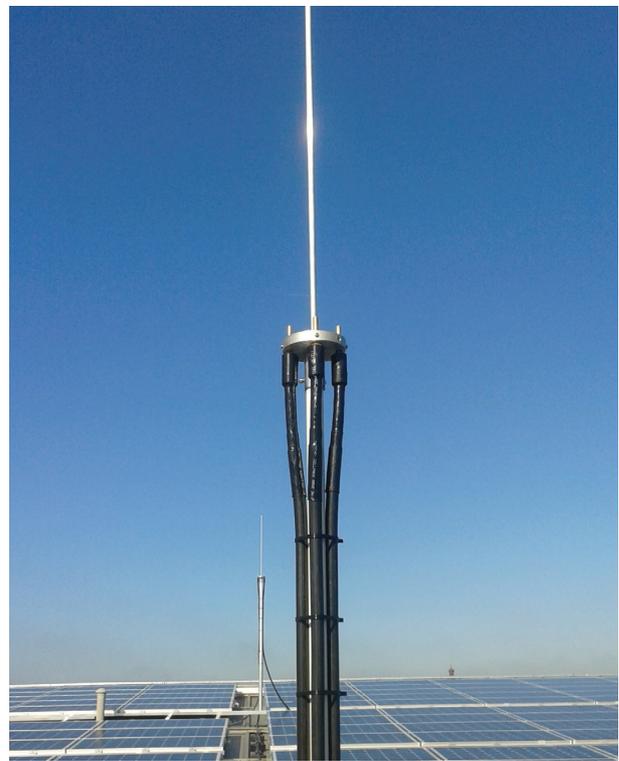
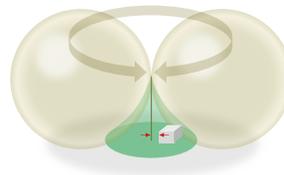


Figure AT:5 - Can be used with solar arrays

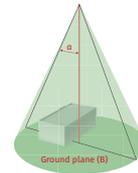
The cable simulates a separation distance of $\leq 0.75\text{m}$ in air and $\geq 1.5\text{m}$ in solid material and is used for maintaining the separation distance between the electrically conductive parts of the structure (to be protected) and the lightning protection system. Thus reducing flash over from the lightning protection system to exposed metallic and electrical structures - for example, air handling units, solar PV arrays, etc.

Protective Angle

The protective area of the air terminal is determined by the rules contained within BS:EN 62305 part 3 – “protective angle” method of protection.



Example 1



Example 2

The minimum separation distance between the object being protected and the Lightning Protection System, is calculated according to the formulae for separation distances, given in BS:EN 62305 part 3.

The insulated cable does not have to replace the entire Lightning Protection down conductor, it can be connected to the conventional Lightning Protection System (Air Termination and Down Conductor network).

The cable should be connected to the rest of the roof mesh (bare or PVC covered conductor) not less than 1.5m away from the object being protected.

The separation distance (where there is sufficient space to permit) can be increased by installing the Air Terminal on a free-standing mast and moving it further away from the object being protected. If 1m (in air) is required, move the mast 0.25m away ($0.25\text{m} + 0.75\text{m}$ simulated separation distance = 1.0m).

(The cable can also be run adjacent to conductive parts of the structure, as illustrated below.)

The cable has a tested arresting capacity of 100kA lightning surge current (1.2/50 μs).

The cable is flexible and thus ideally suited for routing in external or confined areas, roofs, walls or embedded in concrete.

Bending radius of the cable is 280mm.

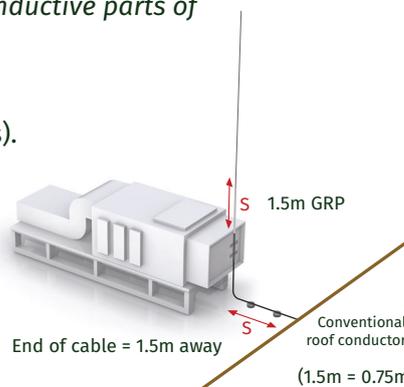


Figure AT:6 - Pitched roof with PV arrays

S = separation distance

Notes on maximum conductor length

In cases where the separation distance required is greater than 0.75m, the use of additional cables is recommended to effectively reduce the separation distance. Such reduction (utilising additional cables) can only take place when the distance between the cables is not less than 0.2m. This distance (0.2m), minimises the interaction between the magnetic fields of the cables.

If however, the cables are run next to each other and less than 0.2m apart, the addition of an extra cable does not reduce either the separation distance or the maximum length of cable.

The values expressed in the table (right), are valid for all types of A and B electrodes, provided that the difference in resistance of an individual electrode is less than or equal to 2.

Should the installation require longer cables than indicated in the table, then we recommend that you contact us to provide detailed design advice and options.

NUMBER OF CABLES	LIGHTNING PROTECTION CLASS		
	I	II	III + IV
1	-	12.50m	18.75m
2	14.20m	18.94m	28.40m
3 and more	21.30m	28.40m	42.61m

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable

Basic Installation Accessories

Whatever the application, there is a suitable installation accessory for use with Insulated Lightning Conductor cable.

Examples of mounting and fixing accessories are shown below.
For more information, see pages AT:36 - 49.



PIPE/HANDRAIL BRACKET
Connect an Interception Mast to a vertical hand rail or pipe.
Min. two brackets per mast.
SEE PAGE AT:41

LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR HOLDER
Use with various bases.
SEE PAGE AT:42

CABLE HOLDER - M8 THREAD
SEE PAGE AT:44

THREADED ROD
Use with M8 insert holders.
Supplied in 1m lengths.
SEE PAGE AT:49

PYRAMID HOLDFAST
Secure Cable on flat surfaces.
SEE PAGE AT:43

PIPE/HANDRAIL BRACKET
Use with Cable Holders having an M8 or M16 threaded insert.
Available single and double.
SEE PAGES AT:47 - 48

CABLE END TIP
Terminate Insulated Cable.
SEE PAGE AT:36

CONCRETE HOLDFAST BLOCK
Secure Cable Holders on flat surfaces where direct fixing isn't permissible.
SEE PAGE AT:45

Figure AT:6 - Example of an Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable installation showing various accessories

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable

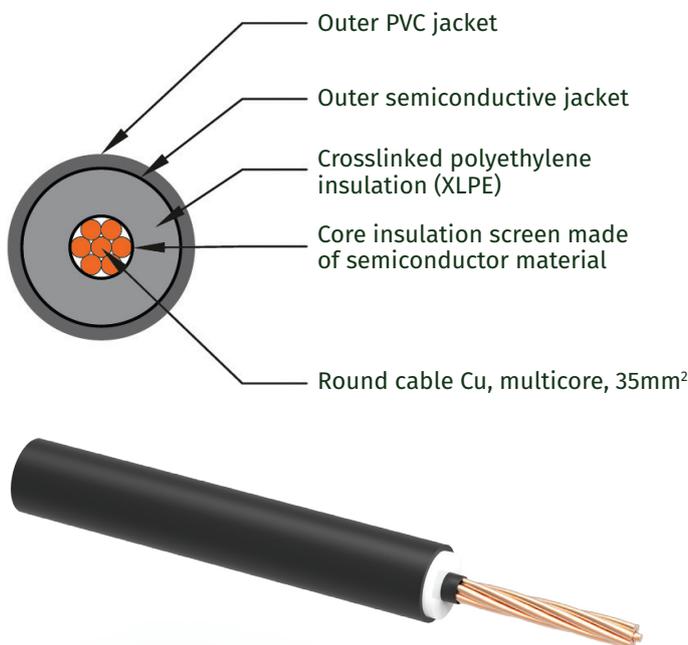
Kingsmill **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable** is used for maintaining the separation distance between electrically conductive parts of the structure to be protected and the Lightning Protection System and is in accordance with IEC EN 62305-3.

Used for equivalent separation distances of $\leq 0.75\text{m}$ in air and $\leq 1.5\text{m}$ in solid material.

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable is flame-resistant in accordance with IEC EN 60332-1-2, its twisted copper core, is surrounded by insulation layers of meshed cross-linked polyethylene (XLPE) and the ageing-resistant polyvinyl chloride (PVC) sheath. The cable is flexible and ideally suited for routing in external areas, roofs, walls and embedding in concrete.

Kingsmill **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable** system has a tested arresting capacity of 100kA lightning surge current (1.2/50 μs).

The cable meets the requirements of IEC EN 62561-1.



Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable	
Part Number	KM30000199
Colour	Black
The outer diameter	23.4mm
Cross-section of the cable core	35mm ²
Maximum conductor resistance at 20°C	0.524 Ω /km
Equivalent of separation distance for air	750mm
Equivalent of separation distance for regular building materials	1500mm
Cable weight	0.735kg/m
Operating temperature range	From -30°C to 70°C
Assembly temperature range	From -5°C to 40°C
Minimum bending radius	About 280mm
Cable flammability	Not spreading flame
Flammability test	PN-EN 60332-1-2; IEC 60332-1
Bending radius	280mm

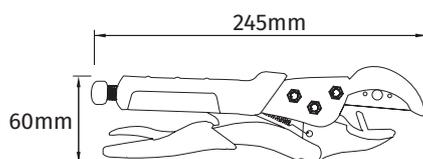
Can be used with standard connection accessories for 8mm size conductor.

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable can be used in conjunction with the **Air Terminals** outlined on pages AT:38 - 40. It can also be used in applications where it is not possible to maintain the separation distance between down conductors and the structure being protected, for example, running close to photovoltaic array panels.

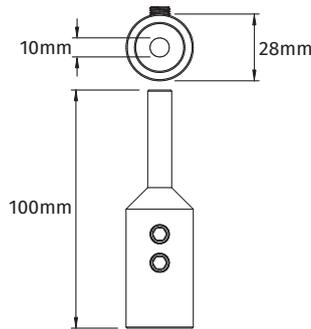
Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Scissors

Use Kingsmill **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Scissors** to strip insulation from the cable to enable installation of **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable End Tips**.

DESCRIPTION	PART NO.
Cable Scissors	KM31400101



Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable End Tip



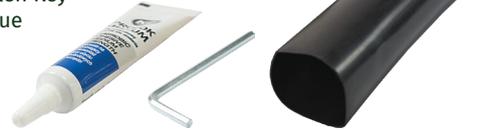
Use to terminate **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable** for secure installation in **Cable Connectors** (below) and **Clamps** (see *Fittings* section).

SOCKET SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
2 x M8 x 8	0.30	KM30100105

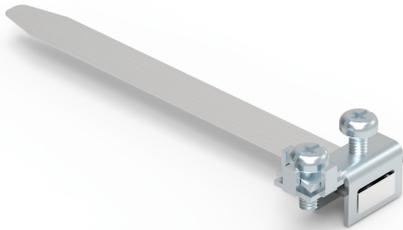
Material: Stainless Steel

Sold as a kit comprising:

- Cable End Tip
- Heat Shrink Tubing
- Allen Key
- Glue

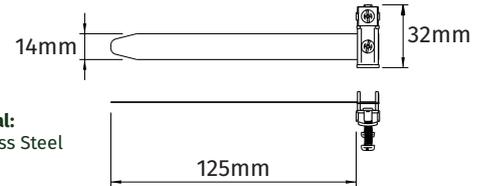


Equipotential Bonding Strap



For equipotential connections to pipe work.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Equipotential bonding strap	0.04	KM96440105



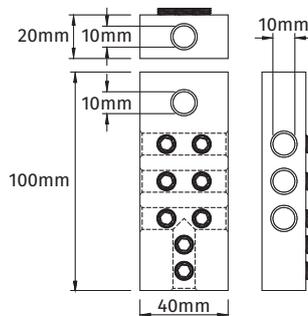
Material: Stainless Steel

There can be an electromagnetic field around the cable despite its insulation.

Although the cable is insulated, the electromagnetic field cannot be completely isolated. By using the Equipotential Bonding Strap we ensure that the voltage charge is kept within tolerable limits.

The connection from equipotential bond to earth should be by the shortest route, preferably connected to an equipotential bonding bar, building reinforcing (if connected to a foundation electrode) or to the housings of securely earthed metal elements. This connection can be via 3.5mm² cable.

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Connector



For connecting several Insulated Lightning Conductor cables together at the end of the cable run.

Used outside the separation distance area.

MATERIAL	SOCKET SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Stainless steel	8 x M8 x 8	0.54	KM31300105

Material: Stainless Steel

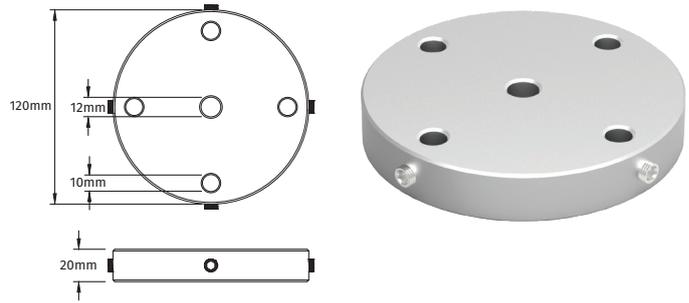


Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Connection Ring

The **Connection Ring** connects several cables to the Air Terminal Mast, where more than one cable is required to meet separation distance requirements. The **Connection Ring** is fixed at the top of the Interception Mast (over the aluminium Air Rod section).

SOCKET SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
4 x M8 x 8mm	0.60	KM31500109

Material: Aluminium



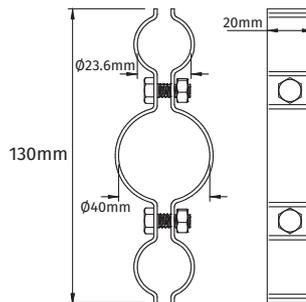
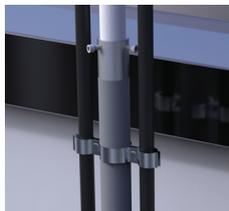
Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder

For use with multiple cables on a mast.

The Kingsmill **Interception Air Rod Cable Holder** holds two Insulated Lightning Conductor cables on either side of the Interception Mast - in cases where more than one conductor is used.

SOCKET SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
2 x M6 x 16	0.10	KM30900105

Material: Stainless Steel

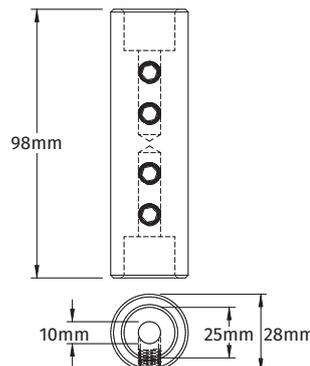


Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Connector

Used to connect cables outside the separation distance area.

SOCKET SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
4 x M8 x 8	0.39	KM31100105

Material: Stainless Steel



Insulated Lightning Conductor Free-Standing Tripod Interception Mast - 3m to 7m high



Insulated Lightning Conductor Free-Standing Tripod Interception Masts are suitable for wind speeds of up to 24 to 27m/s, 86.4 to 169.2km/h, 53.7 to 105.1mph

TOTAL MAST HEIGHT (A) (mm)	ALUMINIUM AIR TERMINAL LENGTH (B) (mm)	BASE HEIGHT (C) (mm)	ASSEMBLY WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
3000	500	1000	135.00	KM96573005
4000	1000	1500	138.00	KM96574005
5000	1000	2500	139.00	KM96575005
6000	1000	3500	140.00	KM96576005
7000	1000	4500	141.00	KM96577005

Each mast is supplied as a complete assembly, comprising of the following:

- Stainless steel **Tripod Base and Mast**
- 1500mm glass fibre **Insulation Section**
- Aluminium **Air Terminal**

The **Tripod Base and Mast** includes 3 x 40kg **Concrete Mounting Blocks**.

Concrete Mounting Block

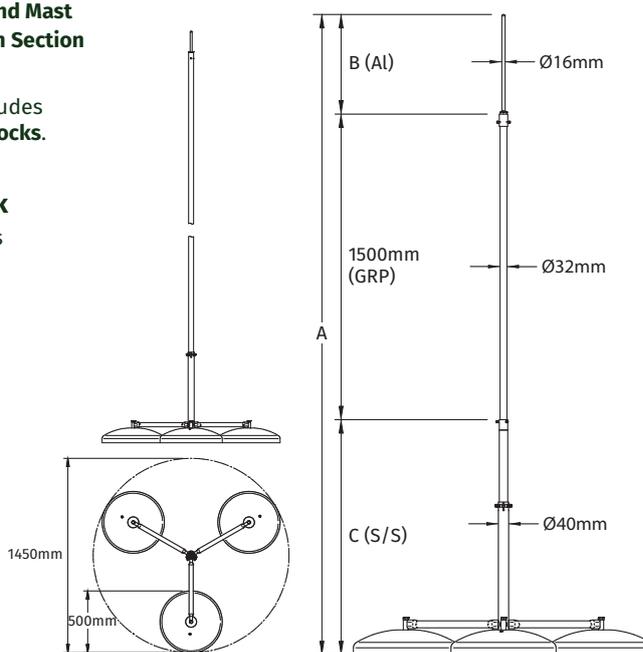
The Interception Mast includes 3 x **Concrete Mounting Blocks**.

Concrete Mounting Blocks are a combination of concrete and a bitumastic compound to protect against wet weather.

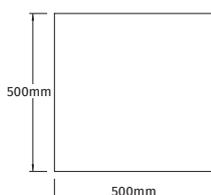
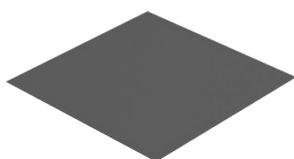
Roof Protection Pad

We recommend the use of a square membrane **Roof Protection Pad** under each concrete block (*not included in the above set - see part number KM94308221, below*).

The membrane helps protect the waterproof roof covering from mechanical damage.



Roof Protection Pad



Roof Protection Pads fit underneath the mast mounting blocks to prevent damage to the roof surface from the bare Concrete Mounting Block.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Membrane Support Square Plate for Concrete Base	0.30	KM94308221

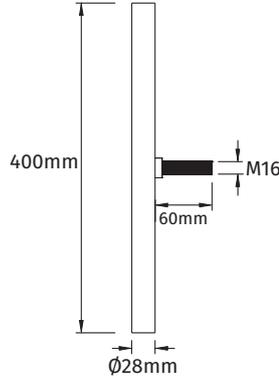
Material: Polymer Membrane

Concrete Base Carrying Handle

For use by two operatives for the safe lifting of 40kg blocks.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Carrying Handle for safe handling of Concrete Mounting Blocks	0.60	KM98500101

Material: Galvanised Steel



Insulated Lightning Conductor Wall Mounted Interception Mast - 3m to 4m high

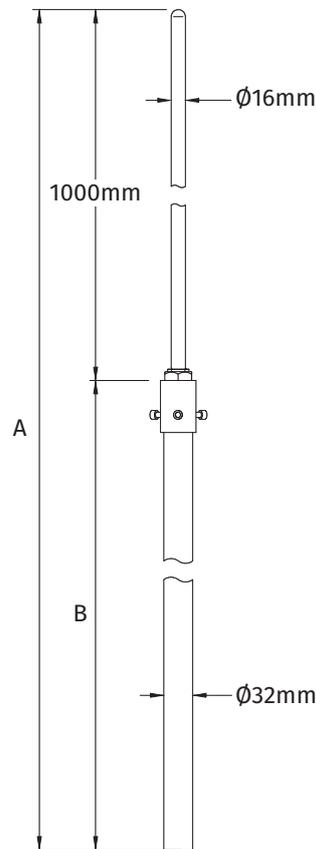
Insulated Lightning Conductor Wall Mounted Interception Mast comprises the following:

- 1000mm Aluminium **Air Terminal**
- GRP **Supporting Mast**

OVERALL HEIGHT (A) (mm)	SUPPORTING MAST HEIGHT (B) (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
3000	2000	1.60	KM96213005
4000	3000	1.90	KM96214005

Material: Aluminium Air Terminal
GRP Supporting Mast

FIXINGS
 KM96000202 (page AT:41) for fixing to the wall
 KM96000401 (page AT:41) for fixing to pipes/handrails



Insulated Lightning Conductor Wall Mounted Interception Mast - 3m to 7m high



OVERALL HEIGHT (A) (mm)	AIR TERMINAL HEIGHT (B) (mm)	SUPPORTING MAST HEIGHT (C) (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
3000	500	1000	2.70	KM96223005
4000	1000	1500	3.70	KM96224005
5000	1000	2500	5.10	KM96225005
6000	1000	3500	6.50	KM96226005
7000	1000	4500	7.70	KM96227005

The **Wall Mounted Interception Mast** is supplied in three sections:

- Stainless steel **Supporting Mast**
- 1500mm glass fibre **Insulation Section**
- Aluminium **Air Terminal**

When mounting against a wall or flat vertical structure, it is recommended that a minimum of 1000mm of the mast assembly is below the top of the wall/vertical surface.

It is recommended that two **Mast Holders** are used for each mast, spaced at a distance of 800mm apart.

The mast can be fixed to the wall using two of our KM96000102 **Wall Mounted Brackets** (page AT:41).

Alternatively, when fixing to handrails or tubular structures, the mast can be secured using two each of the following items:

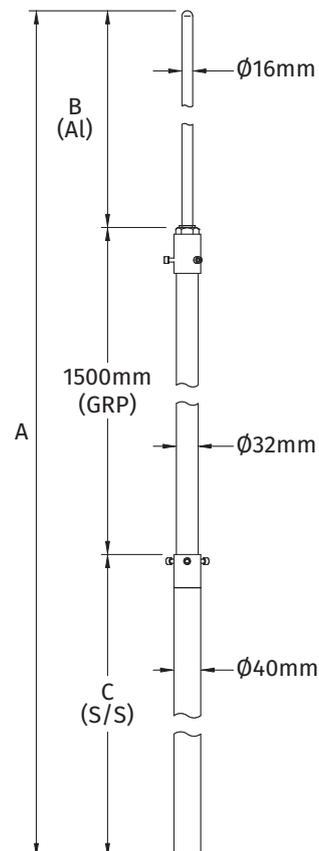
- Mast Holder KM96000701 (page AT:44)
- Pipe/Handrail Brackets (suitably sized) (pages AT:47 - 48)

Material: Aluminium Air Terminal
GRP Insulation Section
Stainless Steel Supporting Mast



FIXINGS

KM96000202 (page AT:41) for fixing to the wall
KM96000401 (page AT:41) for fixing to pipes/handrails

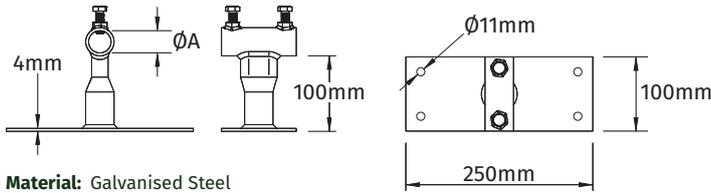


Wall Mounted Bracket for Air Terminal Interception Mast

The Kingsmill **Wall Mounted Bracket for Air Terminal Interception Mast** is manufactured from hot dipped galvanised steel.

Use a minimum of two brackets per **Interception Mast** (maximum distance apart 0.8m).

AIR TERMINAL DIAMETER (A) (mm)	SECURING BOLTS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
31	2 x M10 x 30	1.50	KM96000102
42	2 x M10 x 30	2.70	KM96000202



Material: Galvanised Steel



Pipe/Handrail Bracket for Air Terminal Interception Mast

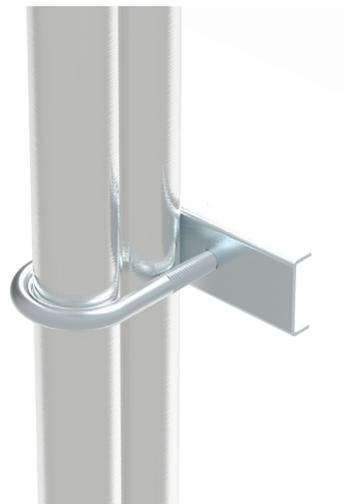
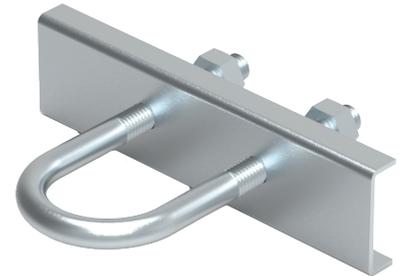
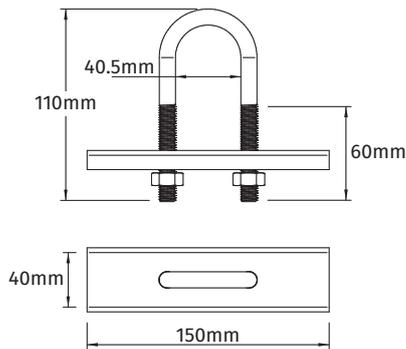
The Kingsmill **Pipe/Handrail Bracket for Air Terminal Interception Mast** connects an **Interception Mast** to a vertical hand rail or pipe.

Use a minimum of two brackets per mast.

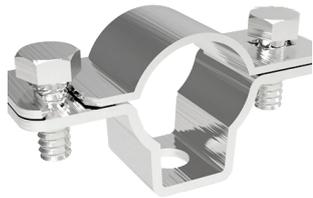
DESCRIPTION	THREAD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Pipe/Handrail Bracket	M10	0.30	KM96000401



Material: Galvanised Steel



Stainless Steel Insulated Lightning Conductor Holder



KM31600105

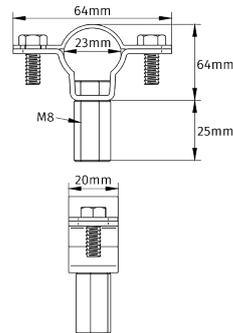
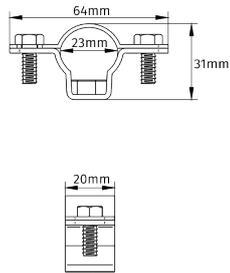


KM31600205

Corrosion resistant **Stainless Steel Insulated Lightning Conductor Holders** are used for fixing an insulated lightning conductor to various surfaces (when used with different adapters).

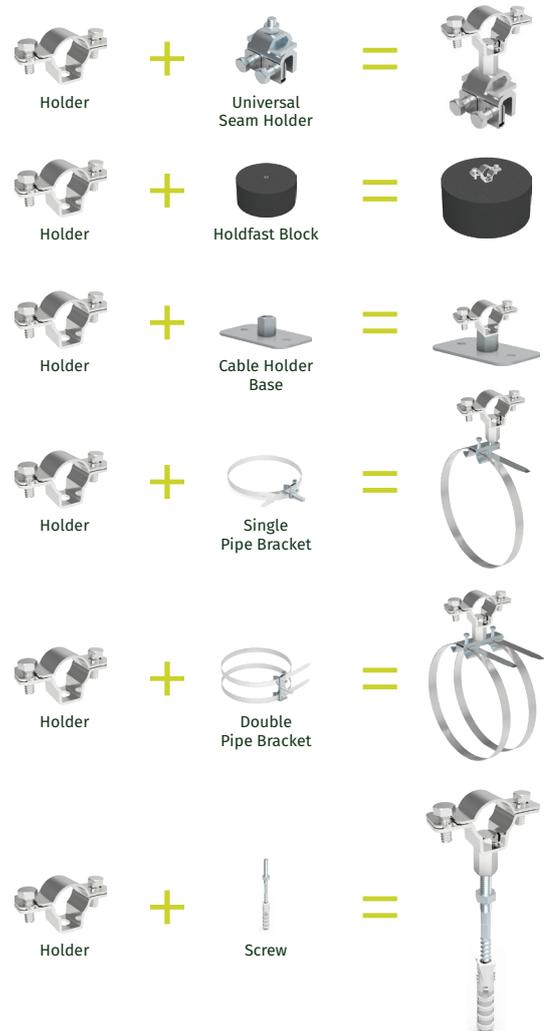
DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Cable Holder	0.04	KM31600105
Cable Holder with M8 internal thread adapter	0.08	KM31600205

Material: Stainless Steel



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:

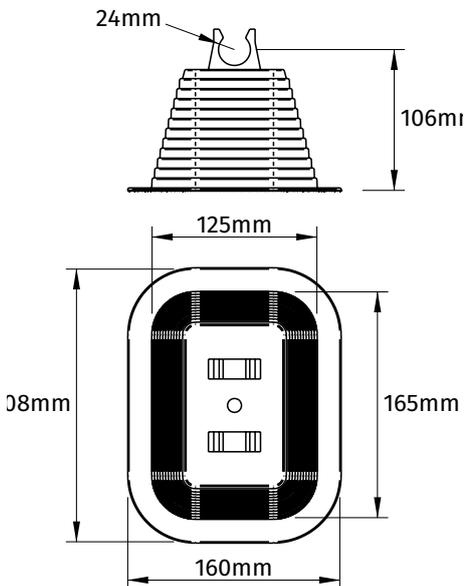


Pyramid Holdfast

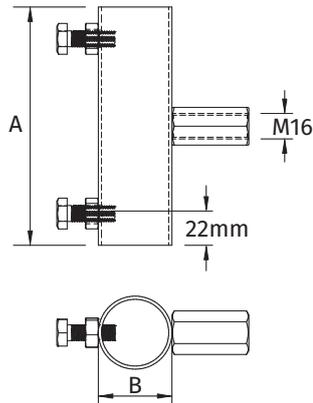
The **Pyramid Holdfast** is designed to hold the insulated cable on flat roofs where it is not possible to drill holes for fixing clips.

CONDUCTOR DIAMETER	CONDUCTOR TYPE	NUMBER OF CLIPS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Cable Holder	Insulated	2	2.20	KM31000111

Material: PVC filled with concrete



Air Terminal Mast Holder with Threaded Insert



The **Air Terminal Mast Holders with Threaded Insert** are designed for use with our insulated and steel/insulated Air Terminal Masts.

Use with **Pipe Fixing Brackets:**
 KM97701105 - page AT:47 (*single*) and
 KM96701105 - page AT:48 (*double*).

A	B	MAST TIGHTENING SCREWS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
100	30	2 x M10 x 30	0.50	KM96000701
130	42	2 x M10 x 30	0.70	KM96000801

Material: Galvanised Steel

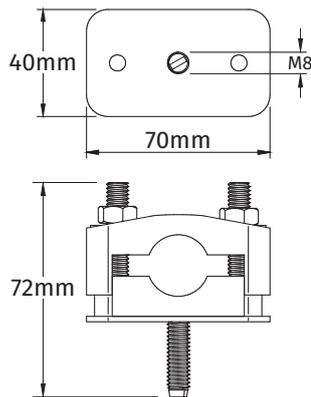
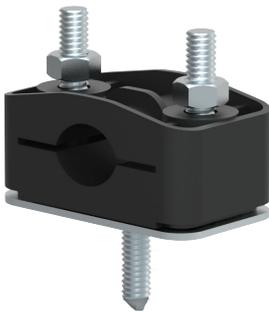
APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



The Kingsmill **Air Terminal Mast Holder with Threaded Insert** is designed for use with clamps/brackets having an M16 threaded stud.

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder - M8 Thread



The **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder** is supplied with an M8 threaded stud.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Cable Holder with M8 threaded stud	0.14	KM30500101

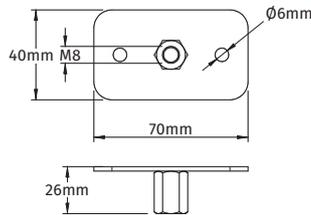
Material: Galvanised Steel Insulated Saddle

Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder Base

The **Cable Holder Base** is used to fix **Cable Holders** with an M8 threaded insert to a flat surface. It is supplied with 2 x 6mm diameter holes for self-tapping screws or bolts.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Cable Holder Base with M8 threaded stud	0.10	KM30600101

Material: Galvanised Steel



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



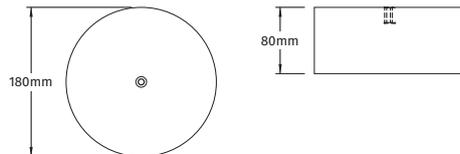
The Kingsmill **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder Base** is designed for use with Cable Holders having an M8 stud

Concrete Holdfast Block

The **Concrete Holdfast Block** is used for securing Cable Holders in place on flat surfaces where direct fixing isn't possible.

DESCRIPTION	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Concrete Holdfast Block complete with M8 threaded insert	5.00	KM92910101

Material: Concrete



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



The Kingsmill **Concrete Holdfast Block** is designed for use with bracketry having an M8 threaded rod.

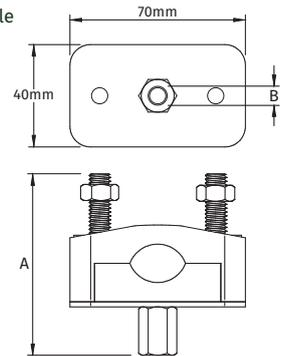
Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder with Connector



The **Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder with Connector** is supplied with either M8 or M16 threaded inserts.

DESCRIPTION	HEIGHT (A) (mm)	THREADED INSERT (B)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Cable Holder with M8 internal thread	70	M8	0.16	KM30400101
Cable Holder with M16 internal thread	94	M16	0.20	KM30400201

Material: Galvanised Steel Insulated Saddle



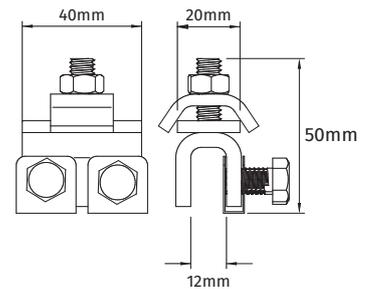
Universal Seam Holder



The **Universal Seam Holder** is used for fixing Cable Holders to standing seam roofs.

MATERIAL	BOLTS	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Galvanised Steel	3 x M8 x 25mm	0.18	KM99600101
Hot Dip Galvanised	3 x M8 x 25mm	0.19	KM99600102
Stainless Steel	3 x M8 x 25mm	0.17	KM99600105

Material: Galvanised Steel, Hot Dip Galvanised or Stainless Steel



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



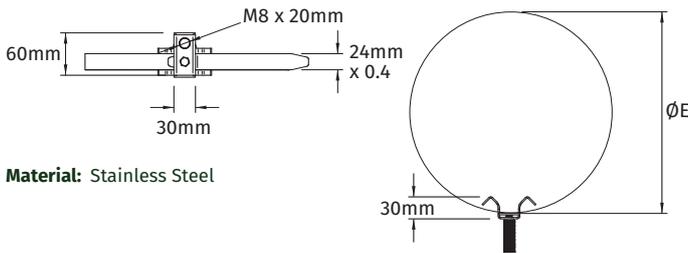
The **Universal Seam Holder** is designed for Cable Holders with an M8 threaded insert (two M10 versions are also available).

Single Pipe/Handrail Bracket

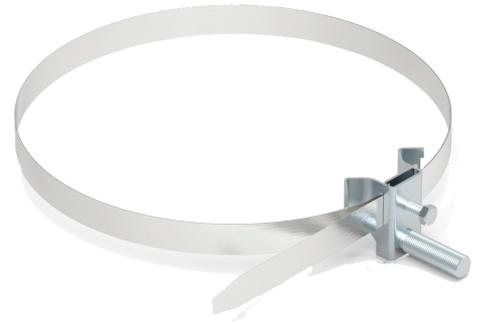
The **Single Pipe/Handrail Bracket** is manufactured from stainless steel and is used in conjunction with **Cable Holders** having an M8 or M16 threaded insert and **Mast Holders** having M16 threaded inserts.

Brackets for use with Cable Holders and accessories with M8 fixings

BAND DIAMETER (ØE) (mm)	THREADED STUD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
150 - 300	M8 x 25mm	0.18	KM97700105
≤150	M8 x 25mm	0.16	KM97700205
300 - 500	M8 x 25mm	0.21	KM97700305



Material: Stainless Steel



APPLICATION

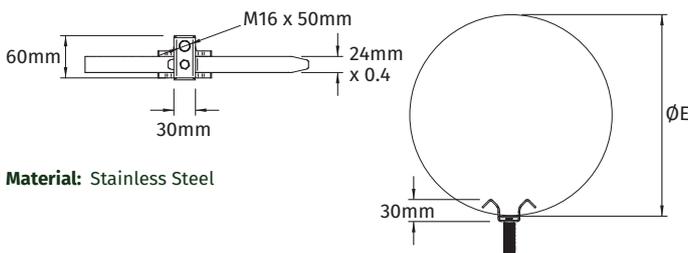
COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



Single Pipe/Handrail Bracket with M8 fixings are used in conjunction with Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holders having an M8 threaded insert.

Brackets for use with Mast Holders and accessories with M16 fixings

BAND DIAMETER (ØE) (mm)	THREADED STUD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
150 - 300	M16 x 50mm	0.23	KM97701105
≤150	M16 x 50mm	0.21	KM97701205
300 - 500	M16 x 50mm	0.26	KM97701305



Material: Stainless Steel

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



Single Pipe/Handrail Bracket with M16 fixings are used in conjunction with Insulated Lightning Conductor Mast Holders having an M16 threaded insert.

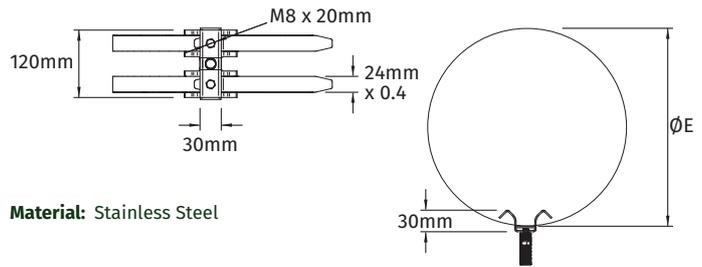
Double Pipe/Handrail Bracket



The **Double Pipe/Handrail Bracket** is manufactured from stainless steel and is used in conjunction with **Cable Holders** having an M8 or M16 threaded insert and **Mast Holders** having M16 threaded inserts.

Brackets for use with Cable Holders and accessories with M8 fixings

BAND DIAMETER (ØE) (mm)	THREADED STUD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
150 - 300	M8 x 25mm	0.36	KM96700105
≤150	M8 x 25mm	0.32	KM96700205
300 - 500	M8 x 25mm	0.42	KM96700305



Material: Stainless Steel

APPLICATION

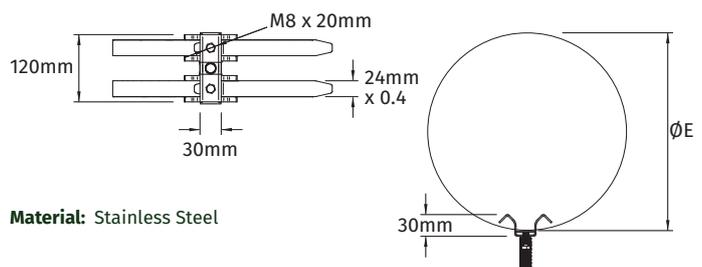
COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



Double Pipe/Handrail Bracket for Cable holders are used in conjunction with Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holders having an M8 threaded insert.

Brackets for use with Mast Holders and accessories with M16 fixings

BAND DIAMETER (ØE) (mm)	THREADED STUD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
150 - 300	M16 x 50mm	0.41	KM96701105
≤150	M16 x 50mm	0.38	KM96701205
300 - 500	M16 x 50mm	0.47	KM96701305



Material: Stainless Steel

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY:



Double Pipe/Handrail Bracket for Mast holders are used in conjunction with Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holders having an M16 threaded insert.

Double-Threaded Screw

Double-Threaded Screws can be used with holders having an M8 insert. For example, KM30400101 (page AT:46).

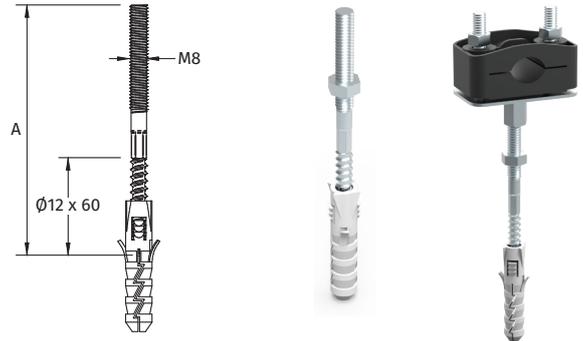
SCREW LENGTH (A) (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
80	0.18	KM31208001
120	0.29	KM31212001
200	0.53	KM31220001

Material: Galvanised Steel

APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY: Double-Threaded Screw + Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder =

The **Double-Threaded Screw** is designed for use where a large stand-off space is required.



Threaded Rod

Threaded Rods can be used with holders having an M8 insert for example, KM30400101 (page AT:46). Supplied in 1m lengths for cutting to size at site.

Zinc Plated Threaded Rod

THREAD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
M8	0.40	KM30800101
M10	0.50	KM30800201
M12	0.60	KM30800301
M16	1.20	KM30800401

Stainless Steel Nuts

THREAD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
M8	0.004	A2FN08
M10	0.001	A2FN10
M12	0.016	A2FN12
M16	0.020	A2FN16



APPLICATION

COMPONENT ASSEMBLY: Threaded Rod + Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable Holder =

The **Threaded Rod** is designed for use where a large stand-off space is required.



Catenary Wire Systems

Kingsmill can offer a range of products to form catenary wire protection systems.

These products encompass:

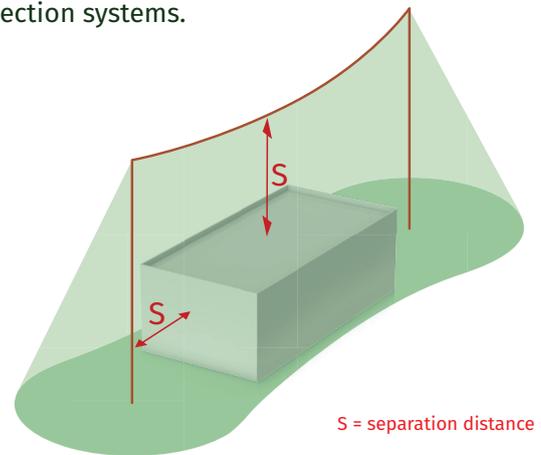
- Wire
- Turnbuckles
- Masts

Such systems are used where an Isolated Lightning Protection System is required.

Designs are project specific since differing wind loading, separation distances and protective angles may apply.

Factors that must be taken into account when designing such a system are:

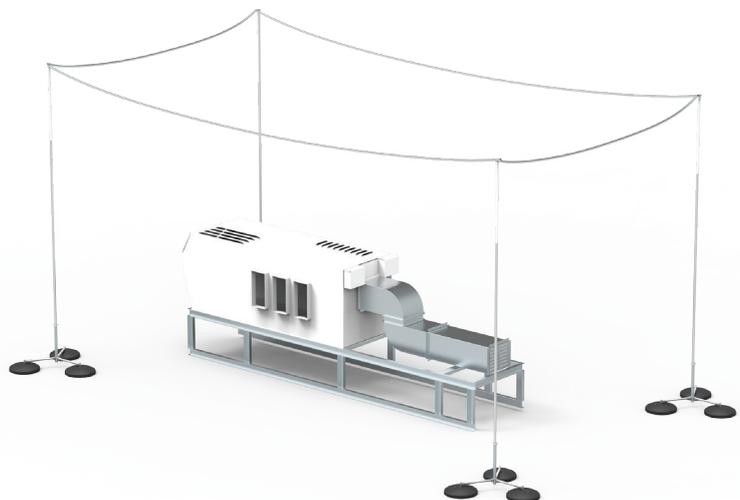
- Wire (cable) type, size and weight
- Length of span, amount of wire (cable) sag
- Wind loading factors
- Ice loading factors
- Protective angles



Free-Standing Masts

A catenary wire system is ideally constructed using our strong, lightweight mast.

However, smaller systems could utilise free-standing masts.

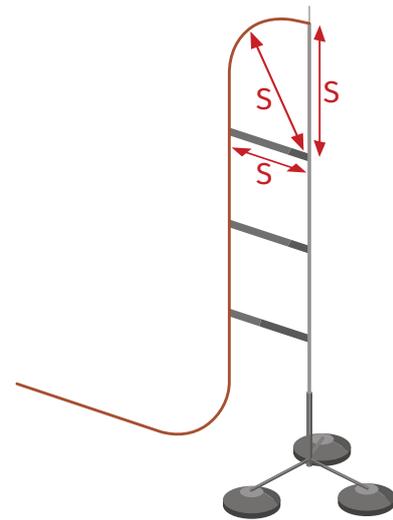
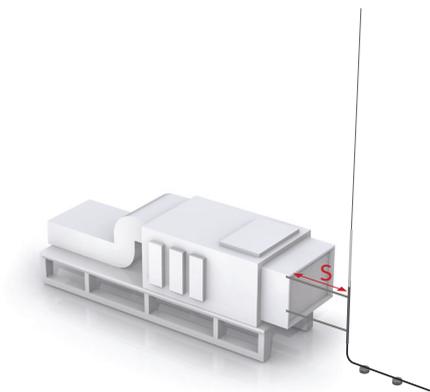


Isolated Systems

Kingsmill can also supply Isolated Lightning Protection Systems, utilising Insulated Spacer Bars in conjunction with Air Terminals and Conductor Supports.

Such systems are project specific and better options might be available. Please contact Kingsmill for advice.

Can be used where roof space is limited but space permits their use. Otherwise, we recommend the use of the Insulated Lightning Conductor Cable system.



Maintains separation distance using **Insulated Separation Bars**.

Used where there is sufficient space to mount one end of an insulated spacer bar to the equipment being protected, and clamp the mast or conductor into the other end of the insulated spacer bar.

S = separation distance

Isolated System using Mast and Insulated Bars to maintain the separation distance from the object being protected.

NOTE: Such systems are designed for use with 8mm diameter conductor, due to the ability to bend such material through 360° (all planes). Whereas, a tape can only be bent through one plane.

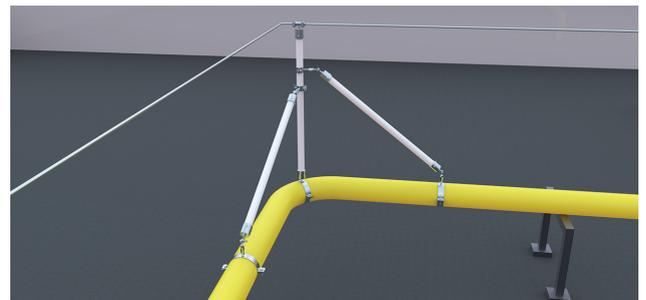
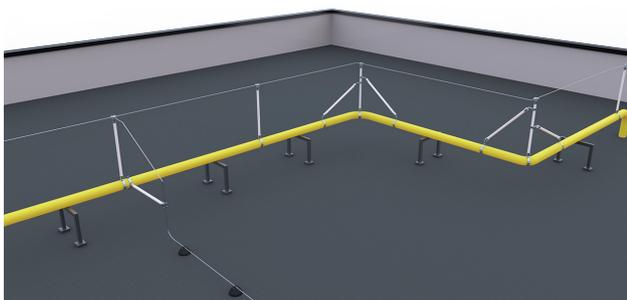


Figure AT:7 - Isolation bars used to protect a pipeline

Insulated Separation Bars

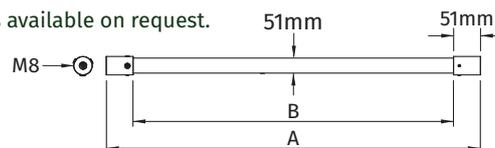


Insulated Separation Bars maintain the separation distance between the lightning protection conductor and the object being protected.

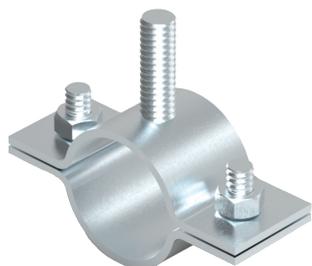
DESCRIPTION	DIMENSIONS (mm)		WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
	A	B		
750mm Separation Bar	750	638	0.48	KM97900729
1000mm Separation Bar	1000	888	0.57	KM97900029
1500mm Separation Bar	1500	1388	0.60	KM97901529
2000mm Separation Bar	2000	1888	0.80	KM97920029

M16 threaded bars available on request.

Material: GRP



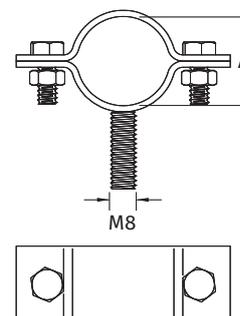
Mast or Pipe to Insulated Separation Bar Clamp



Mast or Pipe to Insulated Separation Bar Clamp for connecting to an Interception Mast or Pipe.

PIPE DIAMETER (A) (mm)	STUD	SCREW	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
32	M8	2 x M8 x 20	0.10	KM98300401
40	M8	2 x M8 x 20	0.12	KM98300601

Material: Galvanised Steel



Wire Conductor Holder



Wire Conductor Holder secures the Lightning Conductor to the end of the Insulated Separation Bar.

DESCRIPTION	STUD	WEIGHT (kg)	PART NO.
Wire Conductor Holder for 8mm diameter circular conductor and flat tape up to 30mm x 4mm	M8	0.06	KM98400201

Material: Galvanised Steel

